

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	i
<b>DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY .....</b>	ii
<b>APPROVAL .....</b>	iii
<b>PREFACE .....</b>	iv
<b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>	v
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	vi
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT .....</b>	vii
<b>LIST OF TABLE .....</b>	x
<b>LIST OF FIGURES.....</b>	xi
<b>CHAPTER I.....</b>	1
A. Research Background .....	1
B. Research Questions .....	3
C. Research Purposes .....	4
D. Research Significance .....	4
E. Conceptual Framework.....	5
F. Previous Study.....	7
<b>CHAPTER II.....</b>	11
A. Reading Comprehension .....	11
1. Definition of Reading Comprehension .....	11
2. Components of Reading Comprehension.....	12
3. Factors Affecting Reading Comprehension .....	15
B. English Narrative Text.....	18
1. Definitions and Characteristics of Narrative Text.....	18

2. Role of Narrative Text in Language Learning .....	19
<b>C. Translating in Language Learning .....</b>	<b>20</b>
1. Definitions of Translating .....	20
2. Roles of Translation in Language Learning .....	22
3. Benefits and Challenges in Using Translation as Learning Tools.....	24
<b>D. Students' Translating Activities .....</b>	<b>26</b>
1. Types of Translating.....	26
2. Cognitive Processes Involved in Translating During Reading Comprehension in Junior High School Students .....	27
<b>E. Translating Activity in Reading Comprehension .....</b>	<b>29</b>
1. The Benefits of Translating Activity in Comprehending English Text.....	29
2. Challenges in Translating English Sources to Comprehend the Text. ....	33
<b>CHAPTER III.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>A. Research Approach and Methods.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>B. Research Site and Participants .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>C. Data Source.....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>D. Data Collection Technique.....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>D. Data Analysis .....</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>E. Research Timeline .....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>A. Findings.....</b>	<b>53</b>
1. Students' Experiences in Understanding English Narrative Text.....	53
2. Students' Challenges in Understanding Text Through Translation Activities. .	80
<b>B. Discussion.....</b>	<b>92</b>

1. Students' Experiences in Understanding English Narrative Text Through Translation Activity .....	93
2. Students' Challenges in Understanding Text Through Translating Activity .....	95
<b>CHAPTER V .....</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>A. Conclusion.....</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>B. Suggestions.....</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>106</b>

