

## DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP

I hereby declare that:

1. My paper, this thesis, is original and has never been submitted for an academic degree (bachelor), either at the State Islamic University or at another university.
2. This paper is purely my own ideas, formulations, and research, without the help of other parties, except for the direction of the supervisors.
3. In this paper there are no works or opinions that have been written or published by others, except in writing clearly stated in the bibliography.
4. I make this statement truthfully and if in the future there are deviations and untruths in this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in the form of revocation of degrees that have been obtained because of this work, as well as other sanctions in accordance with the norms applicable in this university.

Bandung, March 2025



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