

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL.....	i
ABSTRACT.....	ii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY.....	iv
PREFACE.....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	viii
LIST OF TABLES.....	xi
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xii
LIST OF APPENDIXES.....	xiii
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Research Questions.....	4
C. Research Purposes.....	4
D. Research Significance.....	5
E. Conceptual Framework.....	5
F. Hypothesis.....	7
G. Previous Study.....	8
CHAPTER II.....	12
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	12
A. Concepts of Speaking.....	12
1. Definition of Speaking.....	12
2. Components of Speaking.....	13
3. Elements of Speaking.....	15
4. The Problem of Students Speaking skill.....	17
5. Teaching Speaking procedure.....	18
B. The Audio-Lingual Method (ALM).....	22
1. Definition of the Audio-Lingual Method.....	22
2. Principles of the Audio-Lingual Method.....	23
3. Techniques in the Audio-Lingual Method.....	24

4. Strengths and Weaknesses of the Audio-Lingual Method in Language Teaching.....	26
C. The Use of Audio-Lingual Method (ALM) to Improve Speaking Skills ..	27
1. Procedure of Audio-Lingual Method in Speaking Classes .....	28
2. Audio-Lingual Method as Valuable Tool to Develop Speaking Skills..	29
3. Advantages of Audio-Lingual Method in Addressing Speaking Challenge .....	30
CHAPTER III .....	32
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....	32
A. Research Methodology.....	32
B. Research Design.....	32
C. The setting of the research .....	33
D. The research participants.....	34
E. Schedule of the research.....	35
F. Research instrument.....	36
G. The technique to collecting the data.....	36
H. The technique of collecting the data .....	46
I. The data analysis .....	51
CHAPTER IV .....	54
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....	54
A. Research Findings .....	54
1. Students Speaking Skills before using Audio-Lingual Method .....	55
2. Implementing treatment Using audio lingual method.....	58
3. The Students Speaking Skills after using Audio Lingual Method .....	69
4. The Significant Difference Between Students Speaking Skills Before and After using Audio Lingual Method .....	72
B. Discussion .....	81
CHAPTER V.....	84
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....	84
A. Conclusion .....	84
B. Suggestions .....	85

REFERENCES..... 88  
LIST OF APPENDIXES..... 93

