

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	i
LEGALIZATION PAGE	ii
DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP	iii
PREFACE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	v
MOTTO	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
ABSTRAK	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Statement of Problem	4
1.3 Research Purposes	4
1.4 Research Significance	4
1.5 Previous Studies	5
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II	8
THEORETICAL FOUNDATION.....	8
2.1 Irony	8
2.1.1 History of Irony.....	8
2.1.2 Definition of Irony	14
2.1.3 Functions of Irony	16
2.1.4 Types of Irony	20
2.2 Elements of Narrative Text	26
2.2.1 Theme.....	26
2.2.2 Character	27
2.2.3 Characterization	27
2.2.4 Setting	28

2.2.5	Point of View	29
2.2.6	Plot	30
2.3	Structuralism	33
2.4	The Weight of Our Sky by <i>Hanna Alkaf</i>	34
CHAPTER III		36
RESEARCH METHOD		36
3.1	Research Design	36
3.2	Source of Data	36
3.3	Technique of Collecting Data.....	37
3.4	Technique of Analyzing Data.....	37
3.5	Organization of Writing	39
CHAPTER IV.....		41
FINDING AND DISCUSSION		41
4.1	The Types of Irony Found in Hanna Alkaf's <i>The Weight of Our Sky</i>	41
4.1.1	Verbal Irony	41
4.1.2	Dramatic Irony	46
4.1.3	Tragic Irony.....	57
4.1.4	Cosmic Irony.....	62
4.2	The Functions of Irony in The Narrative in Hanna Alkaf's <i>The Weight of Our Sky</i>	64
4.2.1	Functions of Irony on Theme in Hanna Alkaf's <i>The Weight of Our Sky</i>	65
4.2.2	Functions of Irony on Characterization in Hanna Alkaf's <i>The Weight of Our Sky</i>	68
4.2.3	Functions of Irony on Plot in Hanna Alkaf's <i>The Weight of Our Sky</i>	70
BAB V.....		77
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION		77
5.1	Conclusion.....	77
5.2	Suggestion	78
REFERENCES.....		80