

## DAFTAR ISI

|   |      |
|---|------|
| ABSTRAK .....   | i    |
| ABSTRACT .....  | ii   |
| KATA PENGANTAR.....   | iii  |
| DAFTAR ISI .....  | v    |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....   | viii |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....   | xi   |
| BAB 1 PENDAHULUAN .....   | 1    |
| 1.1.    Latar Belakang .....  | 1    |
| 1.2.    Rumusan Masalah .....   | 2    |
| 1.3.    Tujuan Penelitian.....  | 3    |
| 1.4.    Manfaat Penelitian .....  | 3    |
| 1.5.    Batasan Masalah.....  | 4    |
| 1.6.    Kerangka Pemikiran.....   | 5    |
| 1.7.    Sistematika Penulisan .....   | 6    |
| BAB II KAJIAN LITERATUR.....  | 8    |
| 2.1.    Tinjauan Pustaka .....  | 8    |
| 2.2.    Landasan Teori .....  | 17   |
| 2.2.1.    Posisi Tidur .....  | 17   |
| 2.2.2. <i>Computer Vision</i> .....   | 18   |
| 2.2.3.    Kecerdasan Buatan, <i>Machine Learning</i> , dan <i>Deep Learning</i> ..... | 19   |
| 2.2.4. <i>Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)</i> .....                                | 20   |
| 2.2.5.    Pengolahan Citra Digital ( <i>Preprocessing</i> ) .....                     | 22   |
| 2.2.6.    Evaluasi Model Klasifikasi .....  | 23   |
| 2.2.7.    CRISP-DM.....   | 26   |
| 2.2.8.    Bahasa Pemrograman dan Pustaka Implementasi.....                            | 28   |
| 2.2.9.    Pemanfaatan <i>Google Drive</i> dan <i>Google Colab</i> .....               | 29   |
| 2.2.10.    Flask .....  | 29   |
| 2.2.11.    Android Studio .....   | 30   |
| BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN.....  | 31   |
| 3.1.    Metode CRISP-DM.....  | 31   |

|        |  |    |
|--------|--|----|
| 3.2.   | <i>Business Understanding</i> .....              | 32 |
| 3.3.   | <i>Data Understanding</i> .....                  | 34 |
| 3.4.   | <i>Data Preparation</i> .....                    | 36 |
| 3.5.   | <i>Modeling</i> .....                            | 39 |
| 3.5.1. | Arsitektur Model CNN.....                        | 40 |
| 3.5.2. | Konfigurasi Pelatihan.....                       | 43 |
| 3.5.3. | <i>Training</i> .....                            | 44 |
| 3.5.4. | <i>Testing</i> .....                             | 45 |
| 3.5.5. | Metrik Evaluasi .....                            | 46 |
| 3.6.   | <i>Evaluation</i> .....                          | 46 |
| 3.7.   | <i>Deployment</i> .....                          | 47 |
|        | BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN.....                 | 48 |
| 4.1.   | <i>Business Understanding Result</i> .....       | 48 |
| 4.2.   | <i>Data Understanding Result</i> .....           | 48 |
| 4.3.   | <i>Data Preparation Result</i> .....             | 50 |
| 4.4.   | <i>Modeling Result</i> .....                     | 54 |
| 4.4.1  | Model 1 (CNN3 80:20) .....                       | 57 |
| 4.4.2  | Model 2 (CNN3 70:30) .....                       | 60 |
| 4.4.3  | Model 3 (CNN4 80:20) .....                       | 63 |
| 4.4.4  | Model 4 (CNN4 70:30) .....                       | 67 |
| 4.5.   | <i>Evaluation Result</i> .....                   | 71 |
| 4.5.1. | Ringkasan Performa Model (Numerik).....          | 71 |
| 4.5.2. | Analisis <i>Classification Metrics</i> .....     | 73 |
| 4.5.3. | Analisis <i>Confusion Matrix</i> .....           | 75 |
| 4.5.4. | Perbandingan Arsitektur (CNN3 vs CNN4).....      | 77 |
| 4.5.5. | Pengaruh Rasio Split Data (80:20 vs 70:30) ..... | 78 |
| 4.5.6. | Model Terbaik dan Implikasi .....                | 80 |
| 4.6.   | <i>Deployment Result</i> .....                   | 81 |
| 4.6.1. | Proses Deploy dan Arsitektur Aplikasi .....      | 81 |
| 4.6.2. | Hasil Pengujian Aplikasi .....                   | 84 |
| 4.6.3. | Analisis dan Keterbatasan .....                  | 89 |
|        | BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....                  | 91 |
| 5.1.   | Kesimpulan .....                                 | 91 |
| 5.2.   | Saran.....                                       | 92 |

