

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	ii
APPROVAL	iii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	iv
MOTTO	v
BIOGRAPHY	vi
PREFACE	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Research Background	1
B. Research Questions.....	4
C. Research Purposes.....	4
D. Research Significances	5
E. Research Scope	5
F. Conceptual Framework.....	6
G. Previous Studies.....	9
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	12
A. Listening	12
1. Definition of Listening.....	12
2. Aspects of Listening.....	14
3. The Process of Listening.....	15
4. Listening Comprehension	18
5. The Importance of Listening Comprehension	20
6. Components of Listening Comprehension.....	22
7. Difficulties in Listening Comprehension.....	23

B.	Dictogloss	24
1.	Definition of Dictogloss.....	24
2.	The Stages of Dictogloss Technique in Teaching Listening	26
3.	Advantages and Disadvantages of Dictogloss Technique.....	28
C.	Recount Texts.....	29
1.	Generic Structure of Recount Texts	30
2.	Types of Recount Texts.....	31
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY		34
A.	Research Design.....	34
B.	Data Source.....	35
1.	Research Sites	35
2.	Population and Sample.....	35
C.	Schedule of Research.....	36
D.	Data Collection Technique.....	37
1.	Pre-Test	38
2.	Treatment	38
3.	Post-Test.....	39
D.	Research Instruments and Procedure.....	40
E.	Data Analysis	41
1.	Validity Test	41
1.	Reliability Test.....	45
2.	Normality Test.....	48
3.	Homogeneity Test	48
F.	Hypothesis Test.....	48
1.	Paired T-Test	49
2.	N-Gain.....	49
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS		51
A.	Research Findings.....	51
1.	Students' listening comprehension skills before being taught using the Dictogloss technique of Recount texts.....	52

2. Implementing treatments using the Dictogloss technique of Recount texts	54
3. Students' listening comprehension skills after being taught using the Dictogloss technique of Recount texts.....	60
B. Hypothesis Testing.....	63
1. Normality Test.....	63
2. Homogeneity Test	65
3. Paired T-test	66
C. Discussions	69
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	73
A. Conclusion	73
B. Suggestion.....	74
REFERENCES	76
APPENDICES	81

