

THE LIST OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| ABSTRACT | i |
| DECLARATION | ii |
| DEDICATION | iii |
| MOTTO | iv |
| BIOGRAPHY | v |
| PREFACE | vi |
| ACKNOGLEDGEMENTS | vii |
| THE LIST OF CONTENTS | ix |
| THE LIST OF TABLE | xii |
| THE LIST OF FIGURES | xiii |
| CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| A. Background | 1 |
| B. The Research Questions | 3 |
| C. The Research Purposes | 3 |
| D. The Research Significances | 4 |
| E. Rationale | 4 |
| F. Hypothesis | 7 |
| G. Methodology of Research..... | 7 |
| 1. Research Design | 7 |
| 2. Research Site | 8 |
| H. Aspect of The Research | 8 |
| 1. Population..... | 8 |
| 2. Sample | 9 |
| I. Research Technique of Collecting Data | 9 |
| 1. Pre-Test..... | 9 |
| 2. Post-Test | 10 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| J. Data Analysis..... | 10 |
| 1. Normality Test..... | 10 |
| 2. Homogeneity Test | 12 |
| 3. Testing Hypothesis | 13 |
| 4. N-Gain Calculating | 14 |
| CHAPTER II | |
| THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK | 15 |
| A. Reading For Comprehension | 15 |
| 1. Definition of Reading Comprehension | 15 |
| 2. Types of Reading Comprehension | 17 |
| 3. The Purpose of Reading | 22 |
| 4. The Strategies for Reading Comprehension..... | 23 |
| 5. Assesing Reading Comprehension | 24 |
| B. Experience-Text -Relationship Method | 27 |
| 1. Definition of ETR Method | 27 |
| 2. Theory of ETR | 28 |
| 3. The Advantages and Disadvantages of ETR..... | 30 |
| 4. The Steps of ETR | 32 |
| C. Previous Research | 33 |
| CHAPTER III | |
| DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALISIS | 36 |
| A. General Description of SMK Muhammadiyah 2 Bandung | 36 |
| 1. School Identity | 36 |
| 2. Vision and Mission | 36 |
| 3. The Students' Condition | 37 |
| 4. The Teachers' Condition..... | 38 |
| 5. The Schools' Facilities..... | 38 |
| B. The Process of Research..... | 39 |
| 1. The Research Process in Experimental Class..... | 40 |
| a. Administering Pre-Test | 41 |
| b. Implementing Treatments | 42 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| c. Administering Post-Test..... | 43 |
| d. The Analysis of Pre-Test and Post-Test | 44 |
| 2.The Research Process in Control Class | 45 |
| a. Administering Pre-Test | 45 |
| b. Proses of Teaching..... | 47 |
| c. Administering Post-Test..... | 47 |
| d. The Analysis of Pre-Test and Post-Test | 49 |
| C. The Data of Research Analysis | 50 |
| 1. Normality Test | 50 |
| a. Experimental Class | 51 |
| b. Control Class..... | 53 |
| 2. Homogeneity Test | 55 |
| a. Pre-Test Data | 55 |
| b. Post-Test Data..... | 56 |
| 3. Testing Hypotesis by Using t-test | 56 |
| 4. Testing Index N-Gain | 57 |
| D. Data Findings..... | 58 |
| 1. The Students' Improve in Reading Comprehension by using Experience-Text-Relationship..... | 59 |
| 2. The Students' Teaching Reading Comprehension by Using Communicative method..... | 59 |
| 3. The Differences between Students' Reading Comprehension by using ETR and Communicative method..... | 60 |
| CHAPTER IV | |
| CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | 61 |
| A. Conclusion | 61 |
| B. Suggestion | 62 |
| REFERENCES | 63 |
| APPENDICES | 65 |

THE LIST OF TABLE

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 1.1 Frequency of frequency distribution | 11 |
| Table 1.2 Distribution of Observation and Expectation frequency | 11 |
| Table 1.3 Normal Gain Interpretation | 14 |
| Table 1.4 Convension Score | 14 |
| Table 3.1 Data of Students Sample in SMK 2 Bandung | 37 |
| Table 3.2 English Teacher in SMK 2 Bandung..... | 38 |
| Table 3.3 Facilities of English Learning Rooms..... | 38 |
| Table 3.4 The Schedule of Research | 39 |
| Table 3.5 Score Pre-Test Experimental Class..... | 40 |
| Table 3.6 Score Post-Test Experimental Class | 43 |
| Table 3.7 Score Pre-Test Control Class | 46 |
| Table 3.8 Scores of Post-Test Control Class..... | 48 |
| Table 3.9 Normal Distribution Pre-Test Experimental Class | 51 |
| Table 3.10 Normal Distribution Post-Test Experimental Class..... | 52 |
| Table 3.11 Normal Distribution Pre-Test Control Class..... | 53 |
| Table 3.12 Normal Distribution Post-Test Control Class | 54 |
| Table 3.13 Testing Homogeneity of Pre-Test | 55 |
| Table 3.14 Testing Homogeneity of Post-Test | 56 |
| Table 3.15 Testing Hypothesis with t-test | 57 |
| Table 3.16 Testing Index N-Gain | 58 |

LIST OF FIGURE

| | |
|--|----|
| Picture 1.1 Research Schema | 6 |
| Picture 3.1 Pre-Test and Post Test Data Experimental Class | 45 |
| Picture 3.2 Pre-Test and Post-Test Data Control Class | 49 |

