

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>APPROVAL.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>14</b>
A. Background.....	14
B. Research Questions .....	17
C. Research Purposes.....	17
D. Research Significances.....	17
E. Research Scope.....	18
F. Conceptual Framework .....	19
G. Previous Studies .....	22
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>24</b>
A. Textbook.....	24
B. Visual Elements.....	35
C. Visual Elements In Indonesian English Textbooks: Curriculum 2013 And Merdeka .....	43
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>50</b>
A.Research Approach and Method.....	50
B.Data Sources .....	51
C.Data Resource and Subject of the Research .....	52
<b>CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>xv</b>

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 3.1 Rubric for Analyzing Visual Elements in English Textbooks .....	54
Table 4.2 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Phase E Curriculum Merdeka .....	123
Table 4.3 <u>Visual Elements Findings, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum 2013</u> .....	182
Table 4.4 <u>Visual Elements Findings, Pathway to English Grade X Phase E Curriculum Merdeka</u> .....	185
Table 4.5 Visual Elements Comparison Between Curriculum 2013 and Merdeka Textbook .....	188



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 162-163 .....	62
Figure 4.2 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 164 .....	65
Figure 4.3 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 165 .....	68
Figure 4.4 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 166 .....	70
Figure 4.6 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 168 .....	75
Figure 4.7 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 169 .....	77
Figure 4.8 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 170 .....	79
Figure 4.9 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 171 .....	81
Figure 4.10 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 172 .....	83
Figure 4.11 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 173 .....	85
Figure 4.12 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 174 .....	87
Figure 4.13 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 175 .....	89
Figure 4.14 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 176 .....	91
Figure 4.15 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 177 .....	93
Figure 4.16 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 178 .....	95
Figure 4.17 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 179 .....	97
Figure 4.18 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 180 .....	99
Figure 4.19 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 181 .....	101

Figure 4.20 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 182 .....	103
Figure 4.21 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 183 .....	105
Figure 4.22 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 184 .....	107
Figure 4.23 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 185 .....	109
Figure 4.24 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 186 .....	111
Figure 4.25 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 187 .....	113
Figure 4.26 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 188 .....	115
Figure 4.27 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Pathway to English Grade X Kelompok Wajib, Curriculum 2013 Page 189 .....	117
Figure 4.28 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Curriculum 2013 Page 190 .....	119
Figure 4.29 Visual Elements in Chapter 9: A Long Time Ago, Curriculum 2013 Page 191 .....	121
Figure 4.30 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Phase E Curriculum Merdeka Page 1 .....	125
Figure 4.31 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 2.....	128
Figure 4.32 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 3.....	130
Figure 4.33 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 4.....	132
Figure 4.34 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 5.....	134
Figure 4.34 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 6.....	136
Figure 4.35 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 7.....	138
Figure 4.36 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 8.....	140

Figure 4.37 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 9.....	142
Figure 4.38 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 10.....	144
Figure 4.39 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 11.....	146
Figure 4.40 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 12.....	148
Figure 4.41 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 13.....	151
Figure 4.42 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 14.....	152
Figure 4.43 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 15.....	154
Figure 4.44 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 16.....	156
Figure 4.45 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 17.....	158
Figure 4.46 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 18.....	160
Figure 4.47 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 19.....	162
Figure 4.48 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 20.....	164
Figure 4.49 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 21.....	166
Figure 4.50 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 22.....	168
Figure 4.51 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 23.....	170
Figure 4.52 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 24.....	172
Figure 4.53 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 25.....	174
Figure 4.54 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 26.....	176

Figure 4.55 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 27.....	178
Figure 4.55 Visual Elements in Unit 1: Language, Lens of Understanding, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum Merdeka Page 28.....	180
Table 4.3 Visual Elements Findings, Pathway to English Grade X Curriculum 2013.....	182
Table 4.4 Visual Elements Findings, Pathway to English Grade X Phase E Curriculum Merdeka .....	185
Table 4.5 Visual Elements Comparison Between Curriculum 2013 and Merdeka Textbook .....	188

