

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	ii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY.....	iii
APPROVAL.....	iv
BIOGRAPHY	v
PREFACE.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Question.....	3
C. Research Purposes.....	3
D. Research Significance	3
E. Conceptual Framework.....	4
F. Previous Study	6
CHAPTER II	8
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	8
A. English as a Foreign Language (EFL)	8
1. Definition English as a Foreign Language	8
2. Context of EFL Learning in Indonesia.....	11
B. Speaking Skills in English Language Learning	13
1. Definition of Speaking Skills	13
2. Components of Speaking Skills.....	18
3. Importance of Speaking Skills.....	23
C. Linguistic Barriers.....	24
1. Definition of Linguistic Barriers	24
2. Types of Linguistic Barriers.....	26
3. Common Barriers Faced by EFL Learners in Speaking.....	29

4. The Impact of Linguistic Barriers on Speaking Performance	31
5. Factors Influencing Linguistic Barriers.....	32
CHAPTER III.....	37
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	37
A. Research Design.....	37
B. Data Source	38
C. Data Collection Technique.....	39
1. Interview.....	40
2. Observation.....	42
3. Documentation	44
D. Data Analysis	44
E. Research Timeline.....	44
F. Research Site and Participant.....	45
CHAPTER IV.....	46
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	46
A. Findings.....	46
1. Specific Linguistic Barriers Encountered by EFL Learners.....	47
2. The Causes of Linguistic Barriers Faced by EFL Learners	61
3. The Effect of Linguistic Barriers on Students' Participation and Performance.....	73
B. Discussion	83
1. Specific Linguistic Barriers Encountered by EFL Learners.....	83
2. The Causes of Linguistic Barriers Faced by EFL Learners	86
3. The Effect of Linguistic Barriers on Students' Participation and Performance.....	89
CHAPTER V	91
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	91
A. Conclusion.....	91
B. Suggestion.....	92
REFERENCES.....	94
APPENDICES	99