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ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION

1. Arabic Letters (*Hijaiyah*)

Arabic Letter	Transliteration
ا	a / ā
ب	b
ت	t
ث	th
ج	j
ح	h
خ	kh
د	d
ذ	dh
ر	r
ز	z
س	s
ش	sh
ص	ṣ
ض	ḍ
ط	ṭ
ظ	ẓ
ع	‘
غ	gh
ف	f
ق	q
ك	k

Arabic Letter	Transliteration
ل	l
م	m
ن	n
ه	h
و	w / ū
ي	y / ī
ء	' (hamzah)
أ	ā (alif maqṣūrah)

2. Short Vowels (*Harakat*)

Symbol	Transliteration
◌َ (Fatha)	a
◌ِ (Kasra)	i
◌ُ (Damma)	u

3. Long Vowels (*Madd*)

Letter	Transliteration
أ (Alif)	ā
و (Waw)	ū
ي (Ya)	ī
أ (Alif Maqṣūrah)	ā
أ (Alif Maddah)	ā

4. Other Diacritics

Symbol	Name	Transliteration
◌ْ	Sukūn	– (no vowel)
◌ّ	Shaddah	– (doubling consonant)
◌َ	Tanwin Fatha	an
◌ِ	Tanwin Kasra	in
◌ُ	Tanwin Damma	un

