

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                   | <b>i</b>   |
| <b>PREFACE .....</b>                    | <b>ii</b>  |
| <b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>                  | <b>iii</b> |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>          | <b>iv</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>             | <b>vii</b> |
| <b>LIST OF CHARTS .....</b>             | <b>ix</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF APPENDICES .....</b>         | <b>x</b>   |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>           |            |
| A. Background of Study .....            | 1          |
| B. Statements of Research Problem ..... | 4          |
| C. Aims of the Research .....           | 5          |
| D. Significance of the Research.....    | 5          |
| E. Hypothesis.....                      | 5          |
| F. Methodology .....                    | 6          |
| 1. Method of Research .....             | 6          |
| 2. Population and Sample .....          | 7          |
| 3. Data Collection procedure .....      | 9          |
| 4. Data analysis .....                  | 10         |
| <b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW</b>     |            |
| A. Teaching Reading .....               | 12         |
| 1. Definition of Reading .....          | 12         |
| 2. Teaching Reading .....               | 14         |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 3. Reading for Junior High School Students.....                      | 19 |
| 4. Technique and Strategies of Teaching Reading .....                | 23 |
| B. Cooperative Learning.....   | 26 |
| 1. Definition of Cooperative Learning .....                          | 26 |
| 2. Several Techniques of Cooperative Learning .....                  | 28 |
| C. Jigsaw Technique .....  | 32 |
| 1. Definition of Jigsaw Technique .....                              | 32 |
| 2. Teaching Reading by Using Jigsaw Technique .....                  | 34 |
| 3. Jigsaw strength and weakness .....                                | 38 |
| D. Related Research on Jigsaw Technique in Teaching Reading<br>..... | 40 |

### **CHAPTER III RESEARCH FINDINGS**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| A. General Description of the MTsN Jatisari .....   | 43 |
| B. The Process of Research .....                    | 45 |
| 1. The Research Instrument .....                    | 45 |
| a. Validity of the Instrument .....                 | 45 |
| b. The Reliability of the Instrument .....          | 46 |
| 2. Analyzing the Data of the Pre-Test Scores .....  | 46 |
| a. Normality Test .....                             | 46 |
| b. Variance Homogeneity Test .....                  | 47 |
| c. Analyzing the Pre-Test Score by using the t-test | 48 |
| 3. Analyzing the Data of the Post-test Scores.....  | 49 |
| a. Normality Test .....                             | 50 |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| b. Variance Homogeneity test.....   | 50        |
| c. Analyzing the Post-test Score by using the t-test                      | 51        |
| d. The Effect of Post-Test Scores .....                                   | 52        |
| 4. The Analysis of the Experimental Group Scores .....                    | 53        |
| 5. The Analysis of the Control Group Scores .....                         | 54        |
| 6. Students' Responses on Questionnaire .....                             | 56        |
| 7. The Advantages of Jigsaw Method in Teaching Reading<br>.....           | 57        |
| 8. Students' Reading Achievement who Used Jigsaw and<br>who Did Not ..... | 58        |
| <br><b>CHAPTER IV CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESSTION</b>                         |           |
| A. Conclusions .....  | 59        |
| B. Suggestions .....  | 60        |
| <b>REFERENCES .....</b>   | <b>62</b> |
| <b>APPENDICES .....</b>   | <b>65</b> |

## LIST OF TABLES

|            |  |    |
|------------|--|----|
| Table 2.1  | The use of chalk and talk versus cooperative-expert jigsaw by Monica Mercury .....     | 41 |
| Table 3.1  | The Teachers of the MTsN Jatisari Karawang .....                                       | 43 |
| Table 3.2  | Students of the MTsN Jatisari Karawang .....   | 44 |
| Table 3.3  | The Interpretation of Validity Item .....  | 45 |
| Table 3.4  | The Reliability of the Instrument .....  | 46 |
|            | Reliability Statistics .....   | 46 |
| Table 3.5  | Normality Test of the Pre-Test Score .....   | 47 |
|            | One-Sample Kolmogorov -Smirnov Test .....  | 47 |
| Table 3.6  | The result of variance homogeneity test on the pre-test .....                          | 47 |
| Table 3.7  | The Means of Pre-Test Scores in Experimental and Control Group Statistics .....        | 48 |
| Table 3.8  | t-test Score in Experimental and Control Group of Independent Samples Test .....       | 48 |
| Table 3.9  | Normality Test of the Post-test Score .....  | 50 |
|            | One-Sample kolmogorov-Smirnov Test .....   | 50 |
| Table 3.10 | The result of variance homogeneity test on the post-test .....                         | 50 |
|            | Test of Homogeneity of Variance .....  | 50 |
| Table 3.11 | The Means of Post-Test Scores in Experimental and Control Group Group Statistics ..... | 51 |
| Table 3.12 | t-test Score in Experimental and Control Group .....                                   | 51 |

|            |   |    |
|------------|---|----|
|            | Independent Samples Test .....                                | 51 |
| Table 3.13 | The Result of the Experimental Group Scores Computation ..... | 54 |
|            | Paired Samples Statistics .....                               | 54 |
|            | Paired Samples Correlations .....                             | 54 |
|            | Paired Sample Test .....                                      | 54 |
| Table 3.14 | The Result of the Control Group Scores Computation .....      | 55 |
|            | Paired Sample Statistics .....                                | 55 |
|            | Paired Samples Correlations .....                             | 55 |
|            | Paired Sample Test .....                                      | 55 |
| Table 3.15 | Questionnaire Data Analysis .....                             | 56 |

## **LIST OF CHARTS**

|               |  |    |
|---------------|--|----|
| Bar Chart 3.1 | Bar Chart of t-test of Experimental and Control Group Pre-test<br>.....  | 49 |
| Bar Chart 3.2 | Bar Chart of t test of Experimental and Control Group Post-test<br>..... | 52 |
| Bar Chart 3.3 | Bar Chart of Students' Responses on Questionnaire .....                  | 57 |

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

### **APPENDICES I**

|                     |    |
|---------------------|----|
| Syllabus .....      | 65 |
| Lesson Plan .....   | 67 |
| Text Material ..... | 71 |

### **APPENDICES II**

|                     |    |
|---------------------|----|
| Text .....          | 76 |
| Questionnaire ..... | 80 |

### **APPENDICES III**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Validity .....                                | 82 |
| Reliability .....                             | 83 |
| Table of Product .....                        | 83 |
| Data Analysis of Pre-Test and Post-Test ..... | 84 |
| Questionnaire Analysis .....                  | 95 |

### **APPENDICES IV**

|                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Letter of Decision .....        | 96 |
| Letter of Permission .....      | 97 |
| Letter of Survey Research ..... | 98 |

