

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY.....	ii
MOTTO	iii
BIOGRAPHY	iv
PREFACE.....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Research Background	1
B. Research Questions.....	3
C. Research Purpose	3
D. Research Significance.....	4
E. Research Scope	6
F. Conceptual Framework.....	6
G. Previous Study	9
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	12
A. Teaching Speaking in EFL Contexts	12
1. Definition of EFL Speaking Skills.....	13
2. Definition of Teaching Speaking in EFL	13
3. The Importance of Speaking Skills	15
4. Component of Speaking.....	15
5. Challenges in Teaching Speaking to EFL Learners.....	17
6. Strategies of Teaching Speaking.....	21
7. Speaking Assessment.....	24
B. Speaking Station as an Instructional Strategy.....	28
1. Definition of Speaking Station.....	28
2. Concept of Speaking Station.....	30
3. Implementation Process of Speaking Station.....	31

4. Advantages of Speaking Station	34
5. Students' Performances in Speaking Station	36
C. Student Response in Speaking Activities	37
1. Concept and Dimensions of Student Response.....	37
2. Speaking Station and Student Motivation.....	39
3. Factors Affecting Students' Responses.....	40
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	42
A. Research Design	42
B. Data Source.....	43
C. Data Collection Technique	44
D. Research Site and Participants.....	46
E. Research Instruments and Procedure	47
F. Data Analysis.....	55
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS.....	58
A. Research Findings.....	58
1. Implementation of Speaking Stations in Teaching Speaking.....	58
2. Students' Responses toward the Use of Speaking Stations	72
3. Students' Learning Performances Throughout the Course	80
B. Discussions	89
1. Implementation of Speaking Station.....	90
2. Students' Responses Toward Speaking Station	96
3. Students' Learning Performance Throughout The Course	101
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	107
A. Conclusions.....	107
B. Suggestions.....	108
REFERENCES.....	110

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Rubrics of Scoring Speaking in Performance Assessment	26
Table 3. 1 Video Analysis Rubrics	48
Table 3. 2 Interview for Research Question 2	51
Table 3. 3 Interview for Research Question 3	53
Table 4. 1 Speaking Stations.....	60
Table 4. 2 Category 1 from Video Analysis Rubrics	62
Table 4. 3 Category 2 from Video Analysis Rubrics	63
Table 4. 4 Category 3 from Video Analysis Rubrics	65
Table 4. 5 Category 4 from Video Analysis Rubrics	68
Table 4. 6 Category 5 from Video Analysis Rubrics	69
Table 4. 7 Category 6 from Video Analysis Rubrics	70
Table 4. 8 The First Question of Interview RQ 2	73
Table 4. 9 The Second Question of Interview RQ 2.....	74
Table 4. 10 The Third Question of Interview RQ 2.....	76
Table 4. 11 The Forth Question of Interview RQ 2	77
Table 4. 12 The Fifth Question of Interview RQ 2.....	79
Table 4. 13 The First Question of Interview RQ 3	83
Table 4. 14 The Second Question of Interview RQ 3.....	84
Table 4. 15 The Third Question of Interview RQ 3.....	85
Table 4. 16 The Forth Question of Interview RQ 3	87
Table 4. 17 The Fifth Question of Interview RQ 3.....	88



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. 1 Conceptual Framework.....	9
Figure 2. 1 Knowledge from research (Kuvera et al., 2022).....	25
Figure 3. 1 Research Procedure Scheme.....	55
Figure 4. 1 Flashcard.....	61
Figure 4. 2 Questionnaire.....	61
Figure 4. 3 Teacher explaining the task	63
Figure 4. 4 Teacher manage the rotation.....	64
Figure 4. 5 Picture Storytelling station	66
Figure 4. 6 Questionnaire station	67
Figure 4. 7 Debate station	67
Figure 4. 8 Students Interaction during Speaking Stations	68
Figure 4. 9 Students use the learning media	69
Figure 4. 10 Teacher monitoring the activity.....	70
Figure 4. 11 Teacher leading the reflection session.....	71
Figure 4. 12 Chart Logbook of students' daily assessment	81
Figure 4. 13 Teacher fill the daily grading logbook.....	82
Figure 4. 14 Interview.....	89
Figure 4. 15 Teacher repeats the instruction if needed	95
Figure 4. 16 Teacher encourages the shy student	96



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendices A. 1 Statement Letter of Research Supervisor	115
Appendices B. 1 Lesson Plan.....	116
Appendices C. 1 Picture Storytelling media	126
Appendices C. 2 Questionnaire media	128
Appendices C. 3 Debate station media	129
Appendices D. 1 Turnitin Result.....	130

