

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A., Bandur. *Penelitian Kualitatif: Metodologi, Desain, dan Teknik Analisis Data dengan NVivo 12 Plus*. Mitra Wacana Media, 2019.
- Ab Shatar, Wan Nuraihan, Jalal Rajeh Hanaysha, dan Putri Rozita Tahir. "Determinants of Cash Waqf Fund Collection in Malaysian Islamic Banking Institutions: Empirical Insights from Employees' Perspectives." *ISRA International Journal of Islamic Finance* 13, no. 2 (2021): 177–93. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJIF-06-2020-0126>.
- Abdurrahman, Zulkarnain. "Teori Maqasid Al-Syatibi Dan Kaitannya Dengan Kebutuhan Dasar Manusia Menurut Abraham Maslow." *Jurnal Al-Fikr. Volume 22 Nomor 1*, 2020.
- Abidillah, Achmad Fadlil. "Productive Waqf Model as an Alternative for Village-Owned Enterprises Business (BUMDs) Expansion." *EKONOMIKA SYARIAH: Journal of Economic Studies* 5, no. 2 (2022): 55. <https://doi.org/10.30983/es.v5i2.4826>.
- Acep Zoni Saeful Mubarak, Yuyus Saputra, dan Darwis Darmawan. "Accelerating Waqf Land Certification Problem and Solution through the Complete Systematic Land Registration Program (PTSL)." *Hikmatuna: Journal for Integrative Islamic Studies* 9, no. 2 (2023): 219–34. <https://doi.org/10.28918/hikmatuna.v9i2.1396>.
- Adibah, Alda Naila, dan Achmad Zakariya. "Analysis of Economic Improvement through Sharia Economic Resource Development Towards Sustainable Prosperity in Indonesia." *Journal of Finance, Economics and Business* 3, no. 1 (2024): 98–108. <https://doi.org/10.59827/jfeb.v3i1.120>.
- Agama, Departemen. *Perkembangan Pengelolaan Wakaf di Indonesia*. Direktorat Jenderal Bimbingan Masyarakat Islam dan Penyelenggaraan Haji, 2003.
- Ahmadi, Rulam. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Ar-Ruzz Media, 2014.
- Ahyani, Hisam, Naeli Mutmainah, Md Yazid Ahmad, dkk. "Enhancing the Legal Protection of Waqf Assets in Banjar City, West Java, Through Land Registration and Regulatory Awareness to Support the Achievement of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)." *Journal of Lifestyle and SDGs Review* 5, no. 2 (2024): e03989. <https://doi.org/10.47172/2965-730X.SDGsReview.v5.n02.pe03989>.
- Al-Bugha, Musthafa Dib. *Fiqh Manhaji, Fiqh Lengkap Imam As-Syafi'i Zakat dan Wakaf*. Pro-U Media, 2018.
- Alifiandy, Mochammad Maulana, dan Raditya Sukmana. "THE INFLUENCE OF PLANNED BEHAVIOUR THEORY AND KNOWLEDGE TOWARDS THE WAQIF INTENTION IN CONTRIBUTING WAQF." *Jurnal*

- Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Islam (Journal of Islamic Economics and Business)* 6, no. 2 (2020): 260. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jebis.v6i2.22624>.
- Alim, Muhamad, Maulana Malik Syehudin, dan Mochammad Izdiyan Muttaqin. "Analisis Perilaku dan Preferensi Wakaf Generasi Milenial Melalui Perbankan Syariah." *Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Islam* 9, no. 2 (2023): 2964. <https://doi.org/10.29040/jiei.v9i2.8842>.
- Al-Tulaibawi, Alaa, Pablo De Frutos Madrazo, dan Pedro Antonio Martín-Cervantes. "Waqf: An Advanced Approach to Combating Agricultural Land Fragmentation in Islamic Countries." *World* 5, no. 4 (2024): 1386–403. <https://doi.org/10.3390/world5040070>.
- Ambo Masse, Rahman, Andi Aderus, dan Andi Achruh. "Social Entrepreneurship Model in Cash Waqf: An Evidence from Kurir Langit and Dompot Dhuafa." *Cogent Arts & Humanities* 11, no. 1 (2024): 2418727. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2024.2418727>.
- Anas, M, dan Lilia Pasca Riani. *POTRET KETIMPANGAN DISTRIBUSI PENDAPATAN DI INDONESIA TAHUN 2018 DENGAN INDIKATOR RASIO GINI, KURVA LORENTZ, DAN UKURAN BANK DUNIA*. 2019.
- Andayani, Wuryan, Eko Ganis Sukoharsono, Mas Nur Mukmin, dan Azreen Hamiza Binti Abdul Aziz. "Assessing the Financial Sustainability of Micro Waqf Banks: Insights from Indonesia." *Cogent Social Sciences* 11, no. 1 (2025): 2488117. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2025.2488117>.
- Ardhiastuti, Mansur Efendi dan Yuni. "Analisis Pengaruh Zakat Terhadap Peningkatan Pendapatan Mustahiq (Studi Kasus Di Rumah Zakat Kantor Cabang Solo)." *Filantropi: Jurnal Manajemen Zakat dan Wakaf* 1, no. 1 (2020): 32–51.
- Ardiyansyah, Rian, dan Abdurrohman Kasdi. "Strategies and Optimizing the Role of Productive Waqf in Economic Empowerment of the Ummah." *ZISWAF: JURNAL ZAKAT DAN WAKAF* 8, no. 1 (2021): 61. <https://doi.org/10.21043/ziswaf.v8i1.9871>.
- Arestis, Philip, dan Peter Phelps. "Local Financial Institutions and Income Inequality: Evidence from Brazil's Credit Cooperative Movement." *Development and Change* 54, no. 4 (2023): 739–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dech.12780>.
- Arief Budiono. "Penerapan prinsip syariah pada lembaga keuangan syariah." *Law and Justice* 2, no. 1 (2017): 54–65.
- Arief Subhan & Jamhari Makruf. *Islam Untuk Kesejahteraan Masyarakat*. Pusat Pengkajian Islam Masyarakat (PPIM) UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, 2016.
- Asad, M. *The principles of Islamic economics*. Islamic Publications International, 1980.
- Ascarya, Ascarya. "The Role of Islamic Social Finance during Covid-19 Pandemic in Indonesia's Economic Recovery." *International Journal of Islamic and*

- Middle Eastern Finance and Management* 15, no. 2 (2022): 386–405. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMEFM-07-2020-0351>.
- Askouri, Elbachir. “The Role of Waqf in Achieving the Purposes of Islamic Law.” *Iqtisad: Reconstruction of Justice and Welfare for Indonesia* 11, no. 1 (2024): 101–20. <https://doi.org/10.31942/iq.v11i1.10922>.
- Asra, Asra, dan Asmah Savitri. “OPTIMIZATION OF PRODUCTIVE WAQF FOR IMPROVING COMMUNITY ECONOMIC WELFARE.” *Jurnal Akuntansi Muhammadiyah* 13, no. 2 (2023): 35–45. <https://doi.org/10.37598/jam.v13i2.1895>.
- Ayatina, Haerini. “Wakaf Ahli: Dinamika Kebijakan Negara dan Sistem Pelaksanaannya di Malaysia.” *AS-SABIQUN* 5, no. 3 (2023): 851–60. <https://doi.org/10.36088/assabiqun.v5i3.3331>.
- Aziz, Abdul. “Analisis Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat Melalui Penyaluran Zakat Produktif Di Laz Zakat Center Cirebon.” *Inklusif (Jurnal Pengkajian Penelitian Ekonomi Dan Hukum Islam)* 4, no. 1 (2019): 91. <https://doi.org/10.24235/inklusif.v4i1.3902>.
- Az-Zuhaili, Wahbah. *Tafsir Al-Munir Akidah - Syariah - Manhaj (an-Nisaa' - al-Maa'idah) Juz 5 & 6*. Jilid 3. Gema Insani, 2016.
- Bayu Sudrajat dan Ainul Imronah. “Productive Waqf: Concepts and Its Impact on Improving Community Economy.” *Proceeding of International Conference on Islamic Economics, Islamic Banking, Zakah and Waqf 1* (September 2023): 127–40. <https://doi.org/10.24090/ieibzawa.v1i.784>.
- Besleme, Kate, dan Megan Mullin. “Community Indicators and Healthy Communities.” *National Civic Review* 86, no. 1 (1997): 43–52. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ncr.4100860107>.
- Bidol, Syamsuddin. “Pengaruh Tata Kelola Terhadap Perolehan Zakat Bagi Kelangsungan Usaha Mustahiq Di Sulawesi Selatan.” *Jurnal Pilar: Jurnal Kajian Islam Kontemporer* 5, no. 2 (2014): 119–41.
- Bin Abd. Ghani, Amirul Haqem, dan Muhammad Fikri Bin Aziz. “Productive Waqf Asset Management based on Primary Scale and Implications for Community Welfare.” *Management of Zakat and Waqf Journal (MAZAWA)* 5, no. 1 (2023): 85–104. <https://doi.org/10.15642/mzw.2023.5.1.85-104>.
- Bin Abd. Ghani, Amirul Haqem, dan Muhammad Fikri Bin Aziz. “Productive Waqf Asset Management Based on Primary Scale and Implications for Community Welfare.” *Management of Zakat and Waqf Journal (MAZAWA)* 5, no. 1 (2023): 85–104. <https://doi.org/10.15642/mzw.2023.5.1.85-104>.
- Brailas, Alexios, Elena Tragou, dan Konstantinos Papachristopoulos. “Introduction to Qualitative Data Analysis and Coding with QualCoder.” *American Journal of Qualitative Research* 7, no. 3 (2023): 19–31. <https://doi.org/10.29333/ajqr/13230>.

- Budianto, Arif, dan Sunan Fanani. “Dampak Wakaf Produktif Dalam Pembangunan Infrastruktur Griya Khadijah Puspas Unair.” *Jurnal Ekonomi Syariah Teori dan Terapan* 8, no. 2 (2021): 231. <https://doi.org/10.20473/vol8iss20212pp231-242>.
- Budimansyah Budimansyah, Diah Mukminatul Hasyimi, Dimas Pratomo, Muslim Muslim, dan Saifuddin Amin. “Optimizing Cash Waqf Linked Sukuk (CWLS) for Inclusive and Sustainable Economic Development in Indonesia.” *Fikri: Jurnal Kajian Agama, Sosial Dan Budaya* 9, no. 2 (2025). <https://doi.org/10.25217/jf.v9i2.6436>.
- Burhanudin. “Waqf Land In Productive Management For Community Welfare.” *Proceeding of The International Seminar on Business, Economics, Social Science and Technology (ISBEST)* 3, no. 1 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.33830/isbest.v3i1.1490>.
- Bustamam, Nawarti, Shinta Yulyanti, dan Kantthi Septiana Dewi. “Analisis Faktor – Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Indikator Kesejahteraan Masyarakat di Kota Pekanbaru.” *Jurnal Ekonomi KIAM* 32, no. 1 (2021). [https://doi.org/10.25299/kiat.2021.vol32\(1\).7677](https://doi.org/10.25299/kiat.2021.vol32(1).7677).
- Cahyandari, Rini, Sukono, Riaman, dan Nurnadiah Zamri. “Model of Discrete-Time Surplus Process for Scheme of Productive Waqf Integration with Sustainable Fishermen’s Welfare Benefits Based on Several Threshold Levels: Systematic Literature Review.” *Sustainability* 17, no. 2 (2025): 802. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17020802>.
- Chapra, M. U. *The future of economics: An Islamic perspective*. Islamic Foundation., 2000.
- Chen, Zhuo, dan Kakoli Roy. “Calculating Concentration Index with Repetitive Values of Indicators of Economic Welfare.” *Journal of Health Economics* 28, no. 1 (2009): 169–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2008.09.004>.
- Choudhury, M. A., & Malik, U. A. *The Foundations of Islamic Political Economy*. Palgrave Macmillan, 1992.
- Choudhury, Masudul Alam. *Islamic Economics as Mesoscience: A New Paradigm of Knowledge*. Springer Singapore, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-6054-5>.
- Creswell, John W. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. 4th ed. SAGE Publications, 2014.
- Damanhur, N. “Analisis Pengaruh Bantuan Zakat Terhadap Tingkat Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Kabupaten Aceh Utara.” *Jurnal Visioner & Strategi*, no. 5(2) (2016): 71–82.
- Damyantov, Kaloyan. “Inclusive Education and Social Inequality: An Anthropological Study of Social Mobility and Access to Education.” *International Journal of Scientific Research and Management (IJSRM)* 12, no. 10 (2024): 3719–31. <https://doi.org/10.18535/ijssrm/v12i10.e104>.

- Denny, Elaine, dan Annalise Weckesser. "How to Do Qualitative Research?: Qualitative Research Methods." *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology* 129, no. 7 (2022): 1166–67. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0528.17150>.
- Don, A. G., Puteh, A., & Mokhtar, K. A. "Pendekatan Maqasid Syariah dalam dakwah: Ke arah pembangunan kesejahteraan ummah." *Jurnal Dakwah dan Pengurusan Islam*, 17(2), 45–56. (2021).
- Edwar, Ahmad, dan Rusma Permana. *Wakaf Solusi Penurunan Kemiskinan*. t.t.
- Ela Patriana. "Potensi Layanan Wakaf Tunai Produktif dalam Mengembangkan Pasar Asuransi Jiwa Syariah di Indonesia." Disertasi Doktor, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta], 2024. [https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/80864/1/ELA%20PATRIANA-DESER-FEB.pdf?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/80864/1/ELA%20PATRIANA-DESER-FEB.pdf?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- Elmahgop, Faiza, Faizah Alsulami, Mwahib Gasmelsied Ahmed Mohammed, Sufian Abdel-Gadir, dan Tomader Elhassan. "The Socio-Economic Impacts of Waqf Investment Funds as a Model for Sustainable Financing in Saudi Arabia." *Sustainability* 17, no. 9 (2025): 3805. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17093805>.
- Fahrurroji, Fahrurroji. *Wakaf Kontemporer*. Cetakan pertama. Badan Wakaf Indonesia, 2019.
- Fakhrudin, Fakhrudin. "Pengaruh Mazhab Dalam Regulasi Wakaf Di Indonesia." *JURISDICTIE* 10, no. 2 (2020): 253. <https://doi.org/10.18860/j.v10i2.8225>.
- Fattach, A.I, dan M Maskun. "Konsepsi strategis pengembangan wakaf produktif melalui investasi berbasis syariah." *Management of Zakat and Waqf Journal (MAZAWA)*, 3(2), 51-65., 2022.
- Fattah, Abdul. "Implementasi Maqashid Syariah Dalam Ekosistem Ekonomi Dan Keuangan Syariah Di Indonesia: Analisis Pencapaian Kesejahteraan Sosial Dan Ekonomi Berkelanjutan." *El-Iqthisadi Jurnal Hukum Ekonomi Syariah Fakultas Syariah dan Hukum*, 8 Desember 2024, 194–208. <https://doi.org/10.24252/el-iqthisady.vi.52302>.
- Fitri Radasari, Ahmad Adib dan Samsul Efendi. "Pengaruh Pengelolaan Harta Wakaf Terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Di Desa Selok Aceh Kecamatan Singkil." *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Syariah* 3, no. 1 (2022): 24–32.
- Ghazali. "Al Mustasfa Min Ilm Al Usul\_ On Legal Theory of Muslim Jurisprudence-Create Space Independent." *Publishing Platform*, 2018.
- Google Maps. *Peta Semarang, Indonesia*. 2025. <https://maps.google.com>.
- Government Arts and Science College, Avinashi, Tirupur, Tamil Nadu, India, Louies S., Senthilkumar M., Department of Computer Science, Puratchi Thalaivi Amma Government Arts and Science College, Palladam, Tiruppur,

- Tamil Nadu, India, Balamurugan A., dan Department of Physics, Government Arts and Science College, Avinashi, Tamil Nadu, India. *Research Methodology (Volume II)*. 1 ed. San International Scientific Publications, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.59646/rmv2/037>.
- Gunawan, Imam. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif: Teori dan Praktik*. Ar Ruzz Media, 2014.
- Hara, Abubakar Eby, Agus Trihartono, dan Suyani Indriastuti. *DDiiggiittaall RReeppoossiittoorrry UUnniivveerrssiittaass JJeemmbbeerr*. t.t.
- Harahap, Nurul Annisa & Isnaini. “Analisis Pengembangan Ekonomi Hijau dengan Basis Pertanian dengan Implementasi Maqashid Syariah di Sumatera Utara.” *Al-Kharaj: Jurnal Ekonomi, Keuangan & Bisnis Syariah* 5, no. 5 (2023): 2535–43.
- HARAHAP, Sumuran. *Paradigma Baru Wakaf di Indonesia*. Direktorat Pemberdayaan wakaf Direktorat Jendral Bimbingan Masyarakat Islam Departemen Agama RI, 2007.
- Harrieti, Nun, Isis Ikhwansyah, dan Azlin Alisa Ahmad. “The Role of Sharia Banking in Strengthening the Assets of Village-Owned Enterprises in Indonesia.” *Cogent Social Sciences* 10, no. 1 (2024): 2350557. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2024.2350557>.
- Hibrizie, Rafi Alfian. “Pandangan Islam Tentang Kesejahteraan Hidup Ekonomis.” *Student Scientific Creativity Journal* 1, no. 3 (2023): 349–69.
- Hidayat, Rahmat. “Kepemilikan Benda Wakaf dan Akibat Hukumnya: Kajian Pendapat Ulama Mazhab.” *Muqaranah* 7, no. 2 (2023): 91–104. <https://doi.org/10.19109/muqaranah.v7i2.20046>.
- Huda, Miftahul, dan Ahmad Fauzi. “Sistem Pengelolaan Wakaf Masjid Produktif Perspektif Hukum Islam (Studi Kasus di Masjid Ismailiyyah Nalumsari Jepara).” *Jurnal At-Tamwil* Vol. 1 No. (September 2019).
- Ibrahim Dahiru Idriss. “A study on the role of waqf institutions towards youth empowerment for sustainable.” Disertasi International Islamic University Malaysia, 2025. <https://studentrepo.iium.edu.my/handle/123456789/32788> (studentrepo.iium.edu.my).
- Idris, Muhammad. “Fikih Wakaf (Bag. 1): Pengertian, Hukum, dan Dalil Pensiariatannya.” *Muslim.or.id*, Februari 2024. <https://muslim.or.id/91136-fikih-wakaf-bag-1-pengertian-hukum-dan-dalil-pensiariatannya.html>.
- Igarashi, Daisuke. “The waqf-endowment strategy of a Mamluk military man: the contexts, motives, and purposes of the endowments of Qijmās al-Ishāqī (d. 1487).” *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 82, no. 1 (2019): 25–53. Cambridge Core. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0041977X18001519>.

- Imam, Safarinda. "Analisis Kesejahteraan Maqashid Syariah Pada Usaha Mikro Kecil Menengah." *Al-Masraf: Jurnal Lembaga Keuangan dan Perbankan* 4, no. 1 (2019): 55–64.
- Indah, Ana, dan A.I Lestari. "Revitalisasi Wakaf Untuk Kemaslahatan Umat." *Ziswaf: Jurnal Zakat dan Wakaf* Vol. 4 No. 1 (2018): 55–72.
- Indriati, Dewi Sri. "Urgensi Wakaf Produktif Dalam Pembangunan Ekonomi Masyarakat." *Jurnal Ilmiah Al-Syir'ah* 15, no. 2 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.30984/as.v15i2.476>.
- Irawan Rangkuti, Chairil, Sukiati Sukiati, dan Ramadhan Syahmedi Siregar. "The Concept Of Maqashid Sharia In The Effectiveness Of The Implementation Of Presidential Regulation No. 72 Of 2021 Concerning The Handling Of Stunting Mandailing Natal Regency." *Journal of Law, Politic and Humanities* 4, no. 5 (2024): 1404–17. <https://doi.org/10.38035/jlph.v4i5.526>.
- Irwansyah, D. "Optimalisasi wakaf uang melalui layanan digital untuk pengembangan industri halal di Indonesia." Disertasi Doktor, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2022. [https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/71158?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/71158?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- Ishari, Nurhafid, dan Nur Lailiah Sakinah. *Manajemen Wakaf Tunai Dalam Upaya Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Umat Di Pos Keadilan Peduli Umat (Pkpu) Kcp Lumajang*. t.t.
- Iskandar. *Metodologi Peneitian dan Sosial: kuantitatif dan kualitatif*. Gaung Persada, 2008.
- Iskandar, A. *Jejak Wakaf Sahabat: Dari Sedekah Jariyah Menuju Wakaf*. . . CV Jejak (Jejak Publisher), 2023.
- Jaharuddin. "Dinamika pengelolaan wakaf pada BWI DKI Jakarta dan BWI Lampung." Disertasi Doktor, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2025. [https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/56270?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/56270?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- Jamatia, Purna Laxmi. "The Role of Youth in Combating Social Inequality: Empowering the Next Generation." *Journal of Language and Linguistics in Society*, no. 26 (November 2022): 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.55529/jlls.26.11.20>.
- Joyosumarto, Subardjo. *Islamic Management, Meraih Sukses melalui Praktik Manajemen Gaya Rasulullah secara Istiqomah*. BPFEE, 2013.
- Karuni, Mudita Sri. "Pengaruh Dana Zakat Terhadap Pembangunan Manusia Di Indonesia." *I-Finance* 6, no. 2 (2020): 125–35.
- Karyono. "Peran Pondok Pesantren dalam Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat di Kabupaten Subang Jawa Barat (Analisis Implementasi Undang-Undang

- Nomor 18 Tahun 2019 Pasal 45).” *Rayah Al-Islam* 7, no. 3 (2024): 1779–91. <https://doi.org/10.37274/rais.v7i3.901>.
- Kasdi, Abdurrahman. “Reinterpretasi Konsep Wakaf Menuju Pengembangan Wakaf Produktif.” *ZISWAF* 2, no. 1 (2015): 158–75.
- Kasdi, Abdurrohman. *FIQIH WAKAF Dari Wakaf Klasik Hingga Wakaf Produktif*. Idea Press, 2021.
- Kasdi, Abdurrohman. *FIQIH WAKAF Dari Wakaf Klasik Hingga Wakaf Produktif*. Idea Press Yogyakarta, 2021.
- Kasdi, Abdurrohman, Abdul Karim, Umma Farida, dan Miftahul Huda. “The Development of Waqf in the Middle East and Its Role in Pioneering Contemporary Islamic Civilization: A Historical Approach.” *Journal of Islamic Thought and Civilization* 12, no. 1 (2022): 186–98. <https://doi.org/10.32350/jitc.121.10>.
- Khadar Ahmed Dirie. “An integrated Islamic social financing crowdfunding model for poverty alleviation.” Disertasi Universiti Utara Malaysia, 2024. <https://etd.uum.edu.my/11606/> (etd.uum.edu.my).
- Khaer, Rijalul, Atep Firmansyah, dan Pupun Saepul Rohman. “Meta-Analysis Of Wakaf Based Sharia Microfinance Institutions.” *Perisai : Islamic Banking and Finance Journal* 7, no. 2 (2023): 237–54. <https://doi.org/10.21070/perisai.v7i2.1661>.
- Khusaeri, Khusaeri. “Wakaf Produktif.” *Al-A’raf Jurnal Pemikiran Islam dan Filsafat* Vol. XII, No. 1 (2015).
- Kudaedah, Nur Asiah. “Maslahah Menurut Konsep Al-Ghazali.” *Diktum: Jurnal Syariah Dan Hukum* 18, no. 1 (2020): 118–28.
- Laily Ramadhanti, Sri Abidah Suryaningsih. “Pengaruh Pendayagunaan Wakaf Produktif Terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Pada Yayasan Baitur Rahmah Sejahtera Sidoarjo.” *Sibatik Journal* 2, no. 2 (2023): 683–96.
- Lasmana, N. “Wakaf dalam Tafsir Al-Manar (Penafsiran atas Surat al-Baqarah ayat 261-263 dan Ali ‘Imran ayat 92).” *Al-tijary*, 1, 195-207, advance online publication, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.21093/AT.V1I2.530>.
- Lviv Polytechnic National University, Yevhen Matviishyn, Vita Harbarynina, dan Lviv Polytechnic National University. “Development support of agricultural cooperation in Ukraine by public institutions.” *Democratic governance* 31, no. 1 (2023): 169–84. <https://doi.org/10.23939/dg2023.01.169>.
- Maatisya, Yuki Fitia, dan Aris Prio Agus Santoso. *Rekonstruksi Kesejahteraan Sosial Bagi Tenaga Kesehatan Di Rumah Sakit*. t.t.
- Manan, Abdul. *Aspek Hukum Dalam Penyelenggaraan Investasi Di Pasar Modal Syariah Di Indonesia*. Kencana, 2009.

- Marian, Gardian. "Tinjauan Maqasid Al-Shari'ah Terhadap Pelaksanaan Program Pilot Inkubasi Inovasi Desa Pengembangan Ekonomi Lokal (PIID-PEL) di Desa Ngebel Kecamatan Ngebel Kabupaten Ponorogo." *Diss IAIN Ponorogo*, 5., t.t.
- Markus G. Puder. "The Property Endowment in Iran." 2023. <https://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1092&context=alr> (Legal Scholarship Repository).
- Medias, F. "Wakaf Produktif Dalam Perspektif Ekonomi Islam." *La\_Riba* 4(1) (2010): 71–86.
- Mirhosseini, Seyyed-Abdolhamid. "Data Analysis Through Coding." Dalam *Doing Qualitative Research in Language Education*, oleh Seyyed-Abdolhamid Mirhosseini. Springer International Publishing, 2020. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-56492-6\\_7](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-56492-6_7).
- Misbah, Hanim, Fuadah Johari, Fauzias Mat Nor, Hasnah Haron, Syahidawati Shahwan, dan Zurina Shaffii. "Sustainable Development, Regional Planning, and Information Management as an Evolving Theme in Waqf Research: A Bibliometric Analysis." *Sustainability* 14, no. 21 (2022): 14126. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su142114126>.
- Moh Subhan. "Wakaf Asuransi Syariah Perspektif Maqashid al-Shariah al-Ghazali." *ASASI: Journal of Islamic Family Law* 3, no. 2 (2023): 157–74. <https://doi.org/10.36420/asasi.v3i2.284>.
- Mohamad, Nor Asiah. "A Study on the Socio-Economic Roles of Waqf Ahli (Family Waqf) in Promoting Family Security and a Sustainable Family Economy." *IIUM Law Journal* 26, no. 1 (2018): 141. <https://doi.org/10.31436/iiumlj.v26i1.383>.
- Moleng, Lexi J. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosdakarya, 2012.
- Moleong, Lexy. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosdakarya, 2007.
- Mubarok, Acep Zoni Saeful, Darwis Darmawan, Yuyus Saputra, Biki Zulfikri Rahmat, dan Anwar Taufik Rakhmat. "Chnical Guidance On Digital Waqf Land Registration Using The E-AIW Application For Wakif And Nazhir In Tasikmalaya City." *TRANSFORMASI: JURNAL PENGABDIAN PADA MASYARAKAT* 4, no. 3 (2024): 302. <https://doi.org/10.31764/transformasi.v4i3.26214>.
- Mudyadji, I. "Implikasi wakaf digital pada kesejahteraan masyarakat (Studi pada BWI, Sinergi Foundation, dan BWA)." Disertasi Doktor, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2022. [Disertasi Doktor, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta].
- Mufidah, Syifa, dan Ida Nurlaeli. "Implementasi Wakaf Uang di KSPPS Mitra Anda Sejahtera Semarang dan Fungsinya bagi Kesejahteraan Umat." *JURNAL HUKUM EKONOMI SYARIAH* 2, no. 2 (2019): 155. <https://doi.org/10.30595/jhes.v2i2.5175>.

- Muhammad A.A, Firman, dan Adina Rosidta. “Peran Wakaf Dan Zakat Dalam Meningkatkan Ekonomi Masyarakat Indonesia.” *Lisyabab : Jurnal Studi Islam dan Sosial* 4, no. 2 (2023): 162–85. <https://doi.org/10.58326/jurnallisyabab.v4i2.193>.
- Muhammad Nur Hadi dan Abdul Bashith. “Strategi Pengelolaan Cash Waqf dalam Ekonomi Islam untuk Kesejahteraan Sosial.” *MALIA (TERAKREDITASI)* 13, no. 1 (2021): 61–76. <https://doi.org/10.35891/ml.v13i1.2749>.
- Mukhlis Muhammad Nur, Munardi, Rayyan Firdaus, Mulyana. “Analisis Pengaruh Wakaf Produktif Berbasis Muzara’ah terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat di Kabupaten Bireuen.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Islam* 9, no. 2 (2023): 2975–86.
- Mukhlis, Mukhlis. “Kontribusi Wakaf Lahan Produktif Untuk Meningkatkan Sosial-Ekonomi Masyarakat Islam Di Medan.” *Al-Masharif: Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi dan Keislaman* 8, no. 2 (2020): 189–207. <https://doi.org/10.24952/masharif.v8i2.3192>.
- Mukhlisin, Murniati. “Level of Maqāsid ul-Shari’ah’s in financial reporting standards for Islamic financial institutions.” *Journal of Islamic Accounting and Business Research* 12, no. 1 (2021): 60–77. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JIABR-03-2020-0090>.
- Munardi, Damanhur dan Mulyana Fitri. “Analisis Pengaruh Wakaf Produktif terhadap kesejahteraan Masyarakat di Mukim Matang Panyang.” *E Mabis: Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen dan Bisnis* 21, no. 2 (2022): 144–54.
- Munawar, Wildan. “Profesionalitas Nazir Wakaf: Studi Manajemen Wakaf Produktif di Lembaga Wakaf Daarut Tauhiid.” *Journal of Islamic Economics and Finance Studies* 2, no. 1 (2021): 17. <https://doi.org/10.47700/jiefes.v2i1.2731>.
- Munawar, Wildan. “Profesionalitas Nazir Wakaf: Studi Manajemen Wakaf Produktif di Lembaga Wakaf Daarut Tauhiid.” *Journal of Islamic Economics and Finance Studies* 2, no. 1 (2021): 17. <https://doi.org/10.47700/jiefes.v2i1.2731>.
- Murtadho, Ridwan. “ANTARA WAKAF DAN RIBA.” *ZISWAF*, 3 (1). ISSN (P-ISSN : 2461-0577 ; E-ISSN : 2477-5347), 2017.
- Najib, M, Saefullah, U, Haryanti, E, dan Maryati, D. S. “Environmental Conservation Paradigm in Islamic Ecological Perspective.” *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation* 24, no. 4 (2020): 5440–47. <https://doi.org/10.37200/IJPR/V24I4/PR201640>.
- Najib, Moh, Encup Supriatna, dan Ahmad Hasan Ridwan. “Resistance and Adaptation to Digital Innovation in Islamic Banking: A Study of Practices, Perceptions, and Transformation.” *Tec Empresarial* 20, no. 2 (2025).

- Najib, Mohamad Ainun, Najmudin Najmudin, dan Isti Nuzulul Atiah. "Model Kelembagaan Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat Desa Melalui Wakaf." *Asy-Syari'ah* 23, no. 1 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.15575/as.v23i1.10246>.
- Nissa, Choirun. *Sejarah, Dasar Hukum Dan Macam-Macam Wakaf*. 18, no. 2 (2017).
- Nizar, Muhammad Afdi. "Pengembangan Wakaf Produktif Dan Peranan Sektor Keuangan Di Indonesia." [Kemenkeu.go.id](http://Kemenkeu.go.id), 2016.
- Nour Aldeen, Khaled, Inayah Swasti Ratih, dan Risa Sari Pertiwi. "Cash Waqf from the Millennials' Perspective: A Case of Indonesia." *ISRA International Journal of Islamic Finance* 14, no. 1 (2022): 20–37. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJIF-10-2020-0223>.
- Nugraha, Ahmad Lukman, Adib Susilo, Miftahul Huda, Mohamad Anton Athoillah, dan Chaerul Rochman. "Waqf literacy: The dynamics of waqf in Indonesia." *Journal of Islamic Economics and Finance Studies* 3, no. 2 (2022): 102–20.
- Nurjamil dan Siti Nurhayati. "Sharia Cooperatives' Productive Waqf Management Model Through Financial Technology Services in Bandung City Area to Promote The People's Economy." *International Journal of Science, Technology & Management* 2, no. 1 (2021): 272–80. <https://doi.org/10.46729/ijstm.v2i1.145>.
- Nurjanah, Siti, dan Uswatun Hasanah. "Cash Waqf As Source Of Funding For Financial Technology Startups." *International Journal of Islamic Economics* 3, no. 1 (2021): 47. <https://doi.org/10.32332/ijie.v3i1.3467>.
- Odesa National University of Technology, Volodymyr Lagodiienko, Larysa Ivanchenkova, Odesa National University of Technology, Oleg Lagodiyenko, dan Odesa National University of Technology. "CHOICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH METHODOLOGY." *State and Regions. Series: Economics and Business*, no. 3(126) (2021). <https://doi.org/10.32782/1814-1161/2022-3-1>.
- OECD, OECD. *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 2011.
- Open International University of Human Development «Ukraine», Mariia Pshenychna, Serhii Prisniak, dan Open International University of Human Development «Ukraine». "Inclusive Development As A Means Of Reducing Economic Inequality And Poverty At The Macro Level." *Visnyk Universytetu "Ukraina,"* no. 11 (38) (2024): 136–47. <https://doi.org/10.36994/2707-4110-2024-11-38-12>.
- P., Bazeley, dan Jackson K. *Qualitative Data Analysis with NVivo*. 2nd Ed. Sage Publications., 2013.
- Patahuddin, Askar, Azwar Iskandar, Jujuri Perdamaian Dunia, Md Noor Hussin, dan Mohd Farid Ravi Abdullah. "Al-Falāḥ in Productive Endowments: Case

- Study in South Sulawesi, Indonesia: Konsep Wakaf Produktif al-Falāḥ: Kajian Kes Di Sulawesi Selatan, Indonesia.” *Al-Irsyad: Journal of Islamic and Contemporary Issues* 5, no. 2 (2020): 404–14. <https://doi.org/10.53840/alirsyad.v5i2.119>.
- Primandasetio, F. S. “A study on cross-border waqf with special reference to the application of Indonesian Waqf Core Principles.” Doctoral Thesis, International Islamic University Malaysia]. IIUM Repository., 2025. [https://studentrepo.iium.edu.my/entities/publication/44d64a03-fcf5-4046-8b1c-b590ce3cdbf8?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://studentrepo.iium.edu.my/entities/publication/44d64a03-fcf5-4046-8b1c-b590ce3cdbf8?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- Putnam, R. D., Putnam, R. D. *Bowling alone: The collapse and revival of American community*. Simon & Schuster, 2000.
- R., Wilkinson, dan Pickett K. *The Spirit Level: Why Equality is Better for Everyone*. Penguin Books., 2010.
- Rafianti, Fitri, Onny Medaline, dan Dan Rahmad Sembiring. “The Urgency of Waqf in the Agrarian Reform Agenda as a Form of Post-Covid 19 Economic Recovery.” *KnE Social Sciences*, advance online publication, 24 Juli 2023. <https://doi.org/10.18502/kss.v8i13.13741>.
- Rahadi, Dedi Rianto. *Konsep Penelitian Kualitatif Plus Tutorial NVivo*. PT. Filda Fikrindo, 2020.
- Rahmatullah, Rahmatullah. “Analisis Problematika Atas Tanah Wakaf Di Indonesia.” *Maddika : Journal of Islamic Family Law* 4, no. 1 (2024): 13–23. <https://doi.org/10.24256/maddika.v4i1.4013>.
- Rasiam. “Adopsi Teknologi Digital Wakaf Uang: Model UTAUT3.” Disertasi FEB UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2025. [https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/86414?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/86414?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- “Rekonstruksi Regulasi Kemanfaatan Wakaf Melalui Hak Guna Bangunan Di Atas Tanah Wakaf Berbasis Nilai Keadilan Pancasila.” Program Doktor Ilmu Hukum Fakultas Hukum Unissula, 2023. [http://repository.unissula.ac.id/32905/1/Program%20Doktor%20Ilmu%20Hukum\\_10302200131\\_fullpdf.pdf](http://repository.unissula.ac.id/32905/1/Program%20Doktor%20Ilmu%20Hukum_10302200131_fullpdf.pdf).
- RI, Departemen Agama. *Nazhir Professional dan Amanah*. Direktorat Jenderal Bimbingan Masyarakat Islam dan Penyelenggaraan Haji Direktorat Pengembanagn Zakat dan Wakaf, 2005.
- Ridwan, A. H, Darsono, D, Maulana, M, Fauzin, A, dan Hakim, A. A. “Perkembangan wakaf uang di Indonesia dan dampaknya terhadap kemajuan pesantren.” *IAIN Parepare* 7(1) (2023): 45–58.
- Rohim, Ade Nur, dan Ahmad Hasan Ridwan. “Wakaf dalam Perspektif Al-Qur’an dan Hadis: Esensi dan Signifikansi pada Tataran Ekonomi dan Sosial.” *AL QUDS: Jurnal Studi Alquran dan Hadis* 6, no. 2 (2022): 659. <https://doi.org/10.29240/alquds.v6i2.3742>.

- Rozalinda, Rozalinda. "Efek Ganda Pengelolaan Wakaf Uang." *Miqot: Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Keislaman* 35, no. 2 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.30821/miqot.v35i2.146>.
- Rudiarto, Iwan, Walter Timo De Vries, Alvita Bhanuningtyas Rustanto, dan Kanaya Aliyanadira Hidayat. "Tenure Security and Responsible Land Management of Urban Informal Settlements on Waqf Land in Semarang City, Indonesia." *Land* 14, no. 7 (2025): 1365. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land14071365>.
- Saad, Muhammedamin Hussien, Geoffrey Hagelaar, Gerben Van Der Velde, dan S. W. F. Omta. "Conceptualization of SMEs' Business Resilience: A Systematic Literature Review." *Cogent Business & Management* 8, no. 1 (2021): 1938347. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2021.1938347>.
- Saiti, Buerhan, Adama Dembele, dan Mehmet Bulut. "The Global Cash Waqf: A Tool against Poverty in Muslim Countries." *Qualitative Research in Financial Markets* 13, no. 3 (2021): 277–94. <https://doi.org/10.1108/QRFM-05-2020-0085>.
- Sarabdeen, Masahina, Shafinar Ismail, Putri Aliah Mohd Hidzir, Hind Aloffaysan, dan Suharni Rahmat. "The Role of Social Financing in Promoting Social Equity and Shared Value: A Cross-Sectional Study of Small and Medium Enterprises in Malaysia and Saudi Arabia." *Sustainability* 17, no. 5 (2025): 1889. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17051889>.
- Sen, A. *Development as freedom*. Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Sen, Amartya. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Septyaningdyah, dan Primoadin Harefa. "SEJARAH WAKAF DALAM ISLAM DAN PERKEMBANGANNYA." Preprint, 25 Mei 2022. <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/kds7b>.
- Shabina, Sachdeva, Tamrakar Kumar Amit, dan Perwez Eram. "Focus Group Discussion: An Emerging Qualitative Tool for Educational Research." *International Journal of Research and Review* 11, no. 9 (2024): 302–8. <https://doi.org/10.52403/ijrr.20240932>.
- Shaikh, Salman Ahmed, Abdul Ghafar Ismail, dan Muhammad Hakimi Mohd Shafiai. "Application of Waqf for Social and Development Finance." *ISRA International Journal of Islamic Finance* 9, no. 1 (2017): 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJIF-07-2017-002>.
- Sholihah, Fefi Diniyati, Wahidatun Nafiah Al-Farda, dan Lala Tri Wulandari. "Study of the Role of Productive Waqf in Improving Community Welfare: A Qualitative Study at Rohmatul Ummah Islamic Boarding School Ringinrejo, Kediri, Indonesia." *Open Access Indonesia Journal of Social Sciences* 7, no. 4 (2024): 1649–58. <https://doi.org/10.37275/oaijss.v7i4.259>.

- Singkil, Pengaruh Pengelolaan Harta Wakaf Terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Di Desa Selok Aceh Kecamatan. “Fitri Radasari, Ahmad Adib dan Samsul Efendi.” *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Syariah* 3, no. 1 (2022): 24–32.
- Slamet Rusydiana, Aam, dan Sherrindra Avedta. “Development of Islamic Bank-based Cash Waqf Management in Indonesia.” *Islamic Social Finance* 2, no. 2 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.58968/isf.v2i2.135>.
- Soemitra, Andri, Kusmilawaty, dan Tri Inda Fadhila Rahma. “The Role of Micro Waqf Bank in Women’s Micro-Business Empowerment through Islamic Social Finance: Mixed-Method Evidence from Mawaridussalam Indonesia.” *Economies* 10, no. 7 (2022): 157. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies10070157>.
- State Islamic University of Ar-Raniry, Banda Aceh, INDONESIA, Armiadi Musa, Khaliza Adzkia, dkk. “Towards A Modern Waqf Management Model: Optimizing the Utilization of Waqf Potential in Islamic Countries.” *International Journal of Social Science Humanity & Management Research* 04, no. 04 (2025). <https://doi.org/10.58806/ijsshmr.2025.v4i4n08>.
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT Alfabet., 2016.
- Suharsimi, Arikunto. “metodelogi Penelitian.” *Yogyakarta: Bina Aksara*, 2006.
- Suharto, Edi. “Kebijakan Sosial.” *Sekolah Tinggi Kesejahteraan Sosial (STKS) Bandung*, 2006.
- Supriatna, Encup, Dede Syarif, Astri Afrilia, Asri Sundari, dan Paelani Setia. “A Waqf Empowerment Model Based on Benefit Analysis.” *Journal of Islamic Thought and Civilization* 14, no. 1 (2024): 303–19. <https://doi.org/10.32350/jitc.141.18>.
- Syamsuri, Rofiqy Nurus Sanusi dan Abdul Latif. “Pengaruh Pengelolaan Wakaf Tanah Produktif Terhadap Peningkatan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat di Kecamatan Siman, Ponorogo.” *Journal of Islamic Economics and Philanthropy* 5, no. 3 (2022): 153–69.
- Syarwi, Pangli. “DISKURSUS TEORI DAN PRAKTIK MODEL DEMOKRASI KONSENSUS DI INDONESIA.” *Jurnal Communitarian* 3, no. 2 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.56985/jc.v3i2.174>.
- T. Widiastuti. “Konstruksi paradigma optimalisasi wakaf pada Nāzir Majelis Wakaf dan Kehartabendaan Muhammadiyah.” Disertasi Doktor, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2022. [https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/80864/1/ELA%20PATRIANA-DESER-FEB.pdf?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/80864/1/ELA%20PATRIANA-DESER-FEB.pdf?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- Taufiq, M, dan Muklisin Purnomo. “MODEL PEMBERDAYAAN ASET WAKAF MASJID SECARA PRODUKTIF DI MASJID JOGOKARIYAN YOGYAKARTA.” *PERADA* 1, no. 2 (2018): 129–39. <https://doi.org/10.35961/perada.v1i2.18>.

- Triyatno, Ghazy, dan Umi Julaihah. "The Intersection of Waqf and Entrepreneurship: Insight from A Bibliometric and Content Analysis Study." *IQTISHADIA* 17, no. 2 (2024): 269. <https://doi.org/10.21043/iqtishadia.v17i2.30217>.
- Tsang, Kwok Kuen. "Coding with Storyline Approach: Recommendations to Cope with Challenges of Qualitative Data Analysis." Dalam *Challenges and Opportunities in Qualitative Research*, disunting oleh Kwok Kuen Tsang, Dian Liu, dan Yanbi Hong. Springer Singapore, 2019. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-5811-1\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-5811-1_10).
- UNDP, UNDP. *Human Development Report 1990*. United Nations Development Programme., 1990.
- UNEP, UNEP. *Global Environment Outlook (GEO-6): Regional Assessments*. United Nations Environment Programme, 2016.
- Usman, Muhammad, dan Asmak Ab Rahman. "Funding Higher Education through Waqf: A Lesson from Malaysia." *International Journal of Ethics and Systems* 39, no. 1 (2023): 107–25. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOES-12-2021-0217>.
- Uswatun Chasanah. "Management of Baitulmaal Muamalat (BMM) East Java Representative in Management of Productive Waqf in the Real Sector." *Majalah Journal of Islamic Finance and Management* 4, no. 2 (2025). <https://doi.org/10.31538/mjifm.v4i2.329>.
- Wb, Assalamualaikum Wr, dan Wassalamualaikum Wr Wb. *KATA SAMBUTAN BUPATI TANJUNG JABUNG TIMUR*. 2017.
- (WHO), 4. World Health Organization. *World Health Report 2005: Make Every Mother and Child Count*. 2005.
- Widad Rifai, Ahmad. "Optimizing Productive Waqf: Driving the Growth of Small and Medium Enterprises in Padang." *Al Urwah : Sharia Economics Journal* 2, no. 02 (2024): 83–97. <https://doi.org/10.61536/alurwah.v2i02.107>.
- Wiji Utami, Hapsari. "Contextualization of Productive Zakat in the Modern Era to Reduce Poverty." *Management of Zakat and Waqf Journal (MAZAWA)* 4, no. 2 (2023): 134–48. <https://doi.org/10.15642/mzw.2023.4.2.134-148>.
- Williamson, Charmaine, Annelien Van Rooyen, Christina Shuttleworth, Carol Binnekade, dan Deon Scott. "Wuity as a Philosophical Lens for Qualitative Data Analysis." *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 19 (Januari 2020): 1609406920926885. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406920926885>.
- Woods, Megan, Trena Paulus, David P. Atkins, dan Rob Macklin. "Advancing Qualitative Research Using Qualitative Data Analysis Software (QDAS)? Reviewing Potential Versus Practice in Published Studies Using ATLAS.Ti and NVivo, 1994–2013." *Social Science Computer Review* 34, no. 5 (2016): 597–617. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894439315596311>.
- Zaim Saidi, Dkk. *Sumbangan sosial perusahaan*. Ford Foundation PIRAC, 2003.

- Ziane, Lakhdar, dan Moussa Boukrif. "Analysis of the Role of SMEs in territorial development: case of the municipality of Akbou in Algeria." *Brazilian Journal of Business* 6, no. 4 (2024): e74702. <https://doi.org/10.34140/bjbv6n4-027>.
- Zuki, M. *Waqf and its Role In Socio-Economic Development*. 4, 173–178 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.12816/0002755>.
- Zunaidi, Arif, Rifdah Nazilatul Rizqiyah, Fika Kemala Nikmah, dan Fachrial Lailatul Maghfiroh. "Pengoptimalan Manajemen Wakaf Produktif Dalam Mendorong Terwujudnya Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)." *Jurnal Ilmiah Pangabdhi* 9, no. 2 (2023): 159–65. <https://doi.org/10.21107/pangabdhi.v9i2.21276>.

