

ABSTRAK

Lusi Sundari, Penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis.

Pokok masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis dalam menurunkan angka kemiskinan di daerah Pondok Pesantren Darussalam dan siswa yang tidak mampu sekolah, bagaimana fungsi penerapan manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis, dan factor pendukung dan penghambat penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di pondok pesantren Darussalam Ciamis.

Adapun tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis, dan factor penghambat dan pendukung dalam penerapan fungsi manajemen zakat dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis.

Metode penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif, pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif adalah metode penelitian yang bertujuan untuk menggambarkan, menguraikan, dan menjelaskan suatu fenomena atau peristiwa secara mendalam menggunakan kata-kata, bukan angka. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti bertindak sebagai instrumen kunci yang berusaha memotret kondisi lapangan secara apa adanya tanpa memberikan perlakuan khusus atau manipulasi terhadap objek yang diteliti.

Hasil penelitian terkait dengan penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis. Secara umum penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis berjalan dengan sesuai rencana. Hal ini membuktikan bahwa penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat di Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis menggunakan beberapa fungsi manajemen yaitu meliputi Perencanaan (*Planning*) yaitu seperti pembentukan struktural, rencana penghimpunan zakat, dan rencana pendistribusian zakat. Pengorganisasian (*Organizing*) yang meliputi pembagian struktur ketua, wakil ketua dan staff anggota lainnya. Pergerakan (*Actuating*) yaitu langkah operasional dengan menjalin kerjasama dengan santri, instansi lain dan masjid sekitar. Pengawasan (*Controlling*) yaitu laporan pertanggung jawaban atas hasil yang sudah dilaksanakan. Evaluasi (*Evaluation*) yaitu hasil yang dievaluasi dalam jangka 6 bulan sekali, Adapun hasil dari penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat yaitu peningkatan jumlah zakat setiap tahunnya. Adapun faktor pendukung zakat di pondok pesantren yaitu santri, dan masyarakat sekitar Pondok Pesantren Darussalam Ciamis. Kerjasama pemerintah dalam keinginan masyarakat miskin untuk berubah, kesadaran masyarakat yang sangat tinggi. Adapun faktor penghambat dari penerapan fungsi manajemen dalam penyaluran zakat yaitu minimnya sumber daya manusia (SDM), minimnya fasilitas.

Kata Kunci: Manajemen, Planning, Organizing, Actuating, Controlling dan Evaluation, Pondok Pesantren

ABSTRACT

Lusi Sundari, Implementation of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School.

The main problem in this research is the application of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School in reducing poverty rates in the Darussalam Islamic Boarding School area and students who are unable to attend school, how the function of implementing management in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School, and supporting and inhibiting factors in the application of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School.

The purpose of this study is to determine the implementation of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School, and the inhibiting and supporting factors in the implementation of zakat management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School.

This research method uses a qualitative descriptive approach. A qualitative descriptive approach is a research method that aims to describe, explain, and explain a phenomenon or event in depth using words, not numbers. In this study, the researcher acts as a key instrument, attempting to capture field conditions as they are without providing special treatment or manipulation to the objects being studied.

The results of the study are related to the application of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School. In general, the application of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School runs according to plan. This proves that the application of management functions in the distribution of zakat at the Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School uses several management functions, namely Planning, such as structural formation, zakat collection plans, and zakat distribution plans. Organizing, which includes the division of the structure of the chairman, vice chairman and other staff members. Movement (Actuating), namely operational steps by establishing cooperation with students, other agencies and surrounding mosques. Supervision (Controlling), namely accountability reports on the results that have been implemented. Evaluation (Evaluation), namely the results that are evaluated every 6 months. The results of the application of management functions in the distribution of zakat are an increase in the amount of zakat every year. The supporting factors for zakat collection at Islamic boarding schools are the students and the community surrounding Darussalam Ciamis Islamic Boarding School. Government cooperation, along with the desire for change among the poor, and a high level of public awareness, contribute to the effective implementation of zakat management. The inhibiting factors for implementing the management function in zakat distribution are a lack of human resources and limited facilities.

Keywords: Management, Planning, Organizing, Actuating, Controlling and Evaluation, Islamic Boarding School