

CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LEGALIZATION PAGE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP	Error! Bookmark not defined.
PREFACE.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	iii
MOTTO	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Questions	4
1.3 Purposes of Study	4
1.4.1 Theoretical Significance.....	5
1.4.2 Practical Significance.....	5
1.5 Conceptual Framework	6
CHAPTER II.....	9
LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Pragmatics.....	9
2.2 Speech Act Theory.....	11
2.2.1 Definition of Speech Acts	11
2.2.2 Austin's Theory of Speech Acts.....	13
2.2.4 Operational Indicators of Illocutionary Acts.....	15
2.2.5 Illocutionary Force	16
2.3 Non-Human Speech Acts	17
2.3.1 Concept of Non-Human Speech Act.....	17
2.3.2 Non-Human Speech Acts in Religious Texts.....	18
2.3.3 Non-human Speech Acts in Qur'an	19
2.3.4 Pragmatic Interpretation of Non-Human Agency	20

2.3.5	Non-Human Speakers as Constructed Speakers	21
2.4	Eschatological Discourse in Qur'an	22
2.4.1	Definition of Eschatology	23
2.4.2	Eschatological Themes in Qur'an	25
2.4.3	Non-Human Communication in Eschatological Verse	28
2.4.4	Communicative Functions of Qur'anic Eschatological Discourse.....	29
CHAPTER III		32
RESEARCH METHOD		32
3.1	Research Design.....	32
3.2	Data and Source of Data	33
3.3	Sample of Study	34
3.4	Techniques of Data Collection.....	36
3.4.2	Identification of Relevant Non-Human Utterances.....	36
3.4.3	Application of Purposive Sampling Criteria	37
3.4.4	Systematic Documentation of Data.....	37
3.4.5	Identification of Supporting Data.....	37
3.4.6	Contextual Verification through Supporting Sources	37
3.5.2	Identification of Non-Human Speech Acts	38
3.5.3	Classification of Illocutionary Types	39
3.5.4	Analysis of Illocutionary Force and Pragmatic Function.....	39
3.6	Coding Process.....	40
3.6.1	Example of Coding Procedure	43
3.7	Analytical Framework	45
3.8	Trustworthiness of the Study.....	47
CHAPTER IV		48
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		48
4.1	Overview of Research Data	48
4.2	Types of Illocutionary Acts Performed by Non-Human Entities in Qur'anic Eschatological Discourse	51
4.2.1	Assertive Acts	52
4.2.2	Directive Acts.....	81
4.2.3	Expressive Acts	98
4.2.4	Declarative Acts	102
4.3	Discussion of Illocutionary Act Types.....	108

4.4	Pragmatic Functions of Non-Human Speech Acts in Qur'anic	
	Eschatological Discourse	112
4.4.1	Accountability	114
4.4.2	Testimony and Evidence	117
4.4.3	Divine Justice	120
4.4.4	Punishment	124
4.4.5	Reward and Recognition	127
4.5	Summary of Findings	130
CHAPTER V		133
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION		133
5.1	Conclusion	133
5.2	Suggestions	134
REFERENCES		135
APPENDICES		136

