

- Journal of Materials Science*, vol. 45, no. 12, pp. 3216–3225, 2010.
- [23] X. Li, Y. Zhang, and Y. Wang, “Zeolite membranes for catalytic applications,” *Catalysis Today*, vol. 360, pp. 10–25, 2021.
- [24] Rajiman, *Ilmu tanah dan pupuk untuk pertanian berkelanjutan*, Prenadamedia Group, 2020.
- [25] H. Nugroho, *Pupuk dan pemupukan*, Deepublish, 2020.
- [26] R. Susetya, *Pupuk organik dan anorganik*, Gava Media, 2020.
- [27] M. Mansyur et al., *Nutrisi tanaman dan pemupukan*, UNM Press, 2021.
- [28] F. M. Leiwakabessy, and A. Sutandi, *Diktat kuliah pupuk dan pemupukan*, Departemen Tanah Fakultas Pertanian Institut Pertanian Bogor, Bogor, 2004.
- [29] P. Lingga, and Marsono, *Petunjuk penggunaan pupuk*, Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta, 2000.
- [30] Marsono, and P. Paulus, *Pupuk akar: Jenis dan aplikasi*, Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta, 2001.
- [31] R. D. M. Simanungkalit, D. A. Suriadikarta, R. Saraswati, D. Setyorini, and W. Hartatik, *Pupuk organik dan pupuk hayati*, Balai Besar Penelitian dan Pengembangan Sumberdaya Lahan Pertanian, Bogor, 2006.
- [32] S. N. Nyoman, Z. Arifin, and Z. Kusuma, *Pengaruh pemberian pupuk organik terhadap sifat fisik, kimia, dan biologi tanah serta pertumbuhan tanaman*, Jurnal Tanah dan Sumberdaya Lahan, 2013.
- [33] B. Vanlauwe, A. Bationo, J. Chianu, K. E. Giller, R. Merckx, U. Mkwunye, O. Ohiokpehai, P. Pypers, R. Tabo, K. D. Shepherd, E. M. A. Smaling, P. L. Woomer, and N. Sanginga, “Integrated soil fertility management: Operational definition and consequences for implementation and dissemination,” *Outlook on Agriculture*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 17–24, 2010.

- [34] A. Shaviv, *Controlled release fertilizers*, IFA International Workshop on Enhanced-Efficiency Fertilizers, Frankfurt, International Fertilizer Association, 2005.
- [35] M. E. Trenkel, *Slow- and controlled-release and stabilized fertilizers: An option for enhancing nutrient use efficiency in agriculture*, International Fertilizer Industry Association, Paris, 2010.
- [36] B. Azeem, K. KuShaari, Z. B. Man, A. Basit, and T. H. Thanh, "Review on materials and methods to produce controlled release coated urea fertilizer," *Journal of Controlled Release*, vol. 181, pp. 11–21, 2014, doi: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2014.02.020.
- [37] M. Y. Naz, and S. A. Sulaiman, "Slow release coating remedy for nitrogen loss from conventional urea: A review," *Journal of Controlled Release*, vol. 225, pp. 109–120, 2016, doi: 10.1016/j.jconrel.2016.01.037.
- [38] P. Marschner, *Mineral nutrition of higher plants*, 3rd ed., Academic Press, 2012.
- [39] M. Hawkesford, W. Horst, T. Kichey, H. Lambers, J. Schjoerring, I. S. Møller, and P. White, *Functions of macronutrients*, in P. Marschner, Ed., *Mineral Nutrition of Higher Plants*, 3rd ed., pp. 135–189, Academic Press, 2012.
- [40] K. Mengel, and E. A. Kirkby, *Principles of plant nutrition*, 5th ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001.
- [41] J. L. Havlin, S. L. Tisdale, W. L. Nelson, and J. D. Beaton, *Soil fertility and fertilizers: An introduction to nutrient management*, 8th ed., Pearson, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature15743>
- [42] X. Zhang, E. A. Davidson, D. L. Mauzerall, T. D. Searchinger, P. Dumas, and Y. Shen, "Managing nitrogen for sustainable development," *Nature*, vol. 528, pp. 51–59, 2015, doi: 10.1038/nature15743.
- [43] D. H. Lee, S. J. Kim, and H. Moon, "Preparation of a clinoptilolite-type Korean

natural zeolite,” *Korean Journal of Chemical Engineering*, vol. 16, pp. 525–531, 1999, doi: 10.1007/BF02698279.

- [44] E. Neag, A. I. Török, C. Tanaselia, I. Aschilean, and M. Senila, *Kinetics and Equilibrium Studies for the Removal of Mn and Fe from Binary Metal Solution Systems Using a Romanian Thermally Activated Natural Zeolite*, *Water*, vol. 12, no. 6, 1614, 2020.
- [45] S. Sriatun, and A. Darmawan, *Dealuminasi zeolit alam Cipatujah melalui penambahan asam dan oksidator*, *Jurnal Kimia Sains dan Aplikasi*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 55–60, 2005, doi: 10.14710/jksa.8.2.55-60.
- [46] B. Irawan, *Spektrofotometri dan aplikasinya dalam analisis kimia*, Universitas Padjadjaran Press, Bandung, 2019.
- [47] D. C. Harris, *Quantitative chemical analysis, 10th ed.*, W. H. Freeman, New York, 2020.
- [48] D. A. Skoog, F. J. Holler, and S. R. Crouch, *Principles of instrumental analysis, 7th ed.*, Cengage Learning, Boston, 2018.
- [49] Darwindra, *Analisis spektrofotometri ultraviolet-visible untuk penentuan kadar senyawa kimia*, *Jurnal Kimia Terapan*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 45–52, 2010.
- [50] S. M. Khopkar, *Konsep dasar kimia analitik*, Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta, 1990.
- [51] M. Al Muttaqii, D. C. Birawidha, K. Isnugroho, M. Amin, Y. Hendronursito, A. D. Istiqomah, and D. P. Dewangga, *Pengaruh aktivasi secara kimia menggunakan larutan asam dan basa terhadap karakteristik zeolit alam*, *Jurnal Rekayasa Teknologi Industri (JRTI)*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 266–271, 2019.
- [52] T. Widiarti, *Pengujian kapasitas tukar kation zeolit sebagai penukar kation alami untuk pengolahan limbah industri*, *Prosiding Seminar Nasional*, 2006.
- [53] K. Stocker, M. Ellersdorfer, A. Lechleitner, J. Lubensky, and J. G. Raith,

- “Impact of concentrated acid, base and salt pretreatments on the characteristics of natural clinoptilolite and its ammonium uptake from model solution and real effluents,” *Microporous and Mesoporous Materials*, vol. 288, 109553, 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.micromeso.2019.06.015.
- [54] A. Sukor, A. Z. A. Azira, and M. H. A. Husni, “Determination of cation exchange capacity of natural zeolite: A revisit,” *Malaysian Journal of Soil Science*, vol. 21, pp. 105–112, 2017.
- [55] L. Lin, Z. Lei, L. Wang, X. Liu, Y. Zhang, C. Wan, D.-J. Lee, and J. H. Tay, “Adsorption mechanisms of high-levels of ammonium onto natural and NaCl-modified zeolites,” *Separation and Purification Technology*, vol. 103, pp. 15–20, 2013, doi: 10.1016/j.seppur.2012.10.005. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5016014>.
- [56] B. Wiyantoko, and N. Rahmah, “Measurement of cation exchange capacity (CEC) on natural zeolite by percolation method,” *AIP Conference Proceedings*, vol. 1911, 020021, 2017, doi: 10.1063/1.5016014.
- [57] B. B. Mamba, D. W. Nyembe, and A. F. Mulaba-Bafubiandi, “The effect of conditioning with NaCl, KCl and HCl on the performance of natural clinoptilolite’s removal efficiency of Cu²⁺ and Co²⁺ from Co/Cu synthetic solutions,” *Water SA*, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 437–444, 2010.
- [58] G. Liu, L. Zotarelli, Y. Li, D. Dinkins, Q. Wang, and M. Ozores-Hampton, “Controlled-release and slow-release fertilizers as nutrient management tools,” *EDIS*, vol. 2021, no. 5, HS1255, 2021, doi: 10.32473/edis-hs1255-2021.
- [59] U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, “Method 350.1: Determination of ammonia nitrogen by semi-automated colorimetry,” *U.S. Environmental Protection Agency*, 1993 [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0003-2670\(96\)00523-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0003-2670(96)00523-5).
- [60] J. F. Van Staden, and R. E. Taljaard, “Determination of ammonia in water and industrial effluent streams with the indophenol blue method using sequential injection analysis,” *Analytica Chimica Acta*, vol. 344, no. 3, pp. 281–289,

1997, doi: 10.1016/S0003-2670(96)00523-5.

- [61] T. S. Perrin, D. T. Drost, J. L. Boettinger, and J. M. Norton, “Ammonium-loaded clinoptilolite: A slow-release nitrogen fertilizer for sweet corn,” *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 515–530, 1998, doi: 10.1080/01904169809365421.
- [62] A. Dubey, D. R. Mailapalli, N. S. Raghuwanshi, and P. Sen, “Zeolite coated urea fertilizer using different binders: Fabrication, material properties and nitrogen release studies,” *Environmental Technology & Innovation*, vol. 16, 100452, 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.eti.2019.100452.



LAMPIRAN A

PERHITUNGAN PEMBUATAN LARUTAN

1. Perhitungan Larutan Aktivasi Zeolit NaOH

$$2\% = \frac{2}{100} = 2 \text{ gram}$$

$$4\% = \frac{4}{100} = 4 \text{ gram}$$

$$6\% = \frac{6}{100} = 6 \text{ gram}$$

$$8\% = \frac{8}{100} = 8 \text{ gram}$$

$$10\% = \frac{10}{100} = 10 \text{ gram}$$

2. Perhitungan Larutan Aktivasi Zeolit NaCl

$$2,9\% = \frac{2,9}{100} = 2,9 \text{ gram}$$

$$5,8\% = \frac{5,8}{100} = 5,8 \text{ gram}$$

$$8,7\% = \frac{8,7}{100} = 8,7 \text{ gram}$$

$$11,6\% = \frac{11,6}{100} = 11,6 \text{ gram}$$

$$14,5\% = \frac{14,5}{100} = 14,5 \text{ gram}$$

3. Perhitungan Larutan Aktivasi Zeolit HCl

$$1,8\% = \frac{1,8}{100} = 1,8 \text{ ml}$$

$$3,6\% = \frac{3,6}{100} = 3,6 \text{ ml}$$

$$5,4\% = \frac{5,4}{100} = 5,4 \text{ ml}$$

$$7,2\% = \frac{7,2}{100} = 7,2 \text{ ml}$$

$$9\% = \frac{9}{100} = 9 \text{ ml}$$

4. Standarisasi HCl

V _{Awal} (ml)	V _{Akhir} (ml)	V _{Total} (ml)	V _{Rata-rata} (ml)
0	10,25	10,25	10,25
0	10,25	10,25	
0	10,25	10,25	

$$N_1 \cdot V_1 = N_2 \cdot V_2$$

$$0,1N \cdot 10 \text{ ml} = N_2 \cdot 10,25 \text{ ml}$$

$$N_2 = 0,97 \text{ N}$$

5. Standarisasi NaOH

V _{Awal} (ml)	V _{Akhir} (ml)	V _{Total} (ml)	V _{Rata-rata} (ml)
0	10,2	10,2	10,2
12	22,2	10,2	

$$N_1 \cdot V_1 = N_2 \cdot V_2$$

$$0,1N \cdot 10 \text{ ml} = N_2 \cdot 10,2 \text{ ml}$$

$$N_2 = 0,098 \text{ N}$$

6. Pengujian KTK

- Zeolit Sebelum Aktivasi

V _{Awal} (ml)	V _{Akhir} (ml)	V _{Total} (ml)	V _{Rata-rata} (ml)
0	10,65	10,65	10,67
11	21,67	10,67	

$$N_1 \cdot V_1 = N_2 \cdot V_2$$

$$0,097 \text{ N} \cdot 10 \text{ ml} = N_2 \cdot 10,66 \text{ ml}$$

$$N_2 = 0,0901 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Meq}_{\text{Awal}} = 0,098 \times 100$$

$$= 9,8$$

$$\text{Meq}_{\text{Akhir}} = 0,0901 \times 100$$

$$= 9,1$$

$$\text{KTK} = \Delta \text{Meq} \times 100 / 1$$

$$= 0,70 \times 100 / 1$$

$$= 70 \text{ meq/100 g}$$

- Zeolit Aktivasi NaOH

- NaOH- 2%

V _{Awal} (ml)	V _{Akhir} (ml)	V _{Total} (ml)	V _{Rata-rata} (ml)
0	11,16	11,6	11,5
11	22,14	11,4	

$$N_1 \cdot V_1 = N_2 \cdot V_2$$

$$0,097 \text{ N} \cdot 10 \text{ ml} = N_2 \cdot 11,5 \text{ ml}$$

$$N_2 = 0,084 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Meq}_{\text{Awal}} = 0,098 \times 100$$

$$= 9,8$$

$$\text{Meq}_{\text{Akhir}} = 0,084 \times 100$$

$$= 8,4$$

$$\text{KTK} = \Delta \text{Meq} \times 100 / 1$$

$$= 1,37 \times 100 / 1$$

$$= 137 \text{ meq/100 g}$$

- Zeolit aktivasi NaCl

- NaCl 2,9%