

CONTENTS

APPROVAL.....	i
LEGALIZATION.....	ii
PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN.....	iii
PREFACE.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	v
MOTTO AND DEDICATION PAGE.....	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ABSTRAK.....	ix
CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES.....	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xiii

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of Research.....	1
1.2. Research Questions.....	1
1.3. Purpose of Research.....	4
1.4. Significance of Research.....	4
1.5. Scope and Limitation.....	5
1.6. Clarification of Key Terms.....	5
UNIVERSITAS NEGERI SUNAN GUNUNG DJATI BANDUNG	5
	6

CHAPTER II THEORIES OF GRAMMAR, SPEAKING, ERRORS, DESCRIPTION OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN SPEAKING

2.1. English Grammar.....	
2.2. Speaking.....	

2.3.	Errors and Mistakes.....	8
2.3.1.	Error.....	9
2.3.2.	Mistake.....	9
2.4.	Sources of Errors.....	11
2.5.	Error Analysis.....	11
2.6.	Grammatical Errors.....	11
2.7.	Types of Grammatical Errors.....	15
2.7.1.	Morphology.....	15
2.7.2.	Syntax.....	15
2.8.	Adult Learner.....	15
		17
		19
		21
		21
		23
		26

CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY

3.1.	Method of Research.....	29
3.2.	Research Design: Case Study.....	30
3.3.	Research Instruments.....	30
3.4.	Research Participants.....	31
3.5.	Technique of Collecting Data.....	31
3.6.	Technique of Analyzing Data.....	31
3.7.	Organization of Writing.....	33
		34
		38

CHAPTER IV STUDENTS' GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN SPEAKING ACTIVITIES

4.1.	Findings.....	40
4.1.1.	Students' Grammatical Errors.....	
4.1.1.1.	Morphological Errors.....	
4.1.1.1.1.	Noun.....	

4.1.1.1.2. Infinitive.....	40
4.1.1.1.3. Subject-verb Agreement.....	
4.1.1.1.4. Adjective.....	41
4.1.1.1.5. Comparative Adjective.....	
4.1.1.2. Syntactical Errors.....	41
4.1.1.2.1. Noun Phrase.....	
4.1.1.2.1.1. Direct Subject.....	43
4.1.1.2.1.2. Determiners.....	
4.1.1.2.1.3. Pronoun.....	45
4.1.1.2.1.4. Preposition.....	
4.1.1.2.2. Verb Phrase.....	45
4.1.1.2.2.1. Simple Present Tense.....	46
4.1.1.2.2.2. Auxiliary Verbs.....	
4.1.1.2.2.3. Modal Auxiliary.....	47
4.1.1.2.3. Miscellaneous.....	
4.1.1.2.3.1. Word Order.....	47
4.1.1.2.3.2. Fragment.....	
4.1.1.2.3.3. Conjunction.....	47
4.1.2. Things that Make Students Experience Grammatical Errors.....	48
4.1.2.1. Age of Maturational Constraints.....	
4.1.2.2. Aural Medium.....	49
4.1.2.3. Sociocultural Factors.....	
4.1.2.4. Affective Factors.....	50
4.2. Discussions.....	50
50	
51	
53	
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN GUNUNG DJATI BANDUNG	54
	54
	55
	55
	56
	56

	58
	60
	61
	63
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1. Conclusions.....	71
5.2. Suggestions.....	72
REFERENCES	74
APPENDICES	77
PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA TULIS	104
CURRICULUM VITAE	105

