

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP.....	i
ABSTRACT.....	ii
ABSTRAK.....	iii
PREFACE.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	v
MOTTO.....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Research	1
1.2 Statement of Problems	7
1.3 Research Objective	7
1.4 Research Significance	7
1.5 The Result of Previous Studies	8
CHAPTER II CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK	15
2.1 Literature	15
2.2 Short Story	16
2.3 Characters	18
2.4 Characterization	26
2.5 Formalism	3

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	34
3.1 Research Design	34
3.2 Source Data	35
3.3 Technique of Collecting Data	36
3.4 Technique of Analyzing Data	38
3.5 Organization of Writing	39
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	40
4.1 Portrayal of round and flat characters in the 12 short stories	40
4.2 The Function of Characters in 12 Short Stories	76
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	107
5.1 Conclusion	107
5.1 Suggestions	108

REFERENCES

BIOGRAPHY

