## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**APPROVAL** ..... **ii**
**ABSTRACT** ..... **iv**
**DECLARATION** ..... **v**
**BIOGRAPHY** ..... **vi**
**PREFACE** ..... **vii**
**ACKNOWLEDGMENT** ..... **viii**
**TABLE OF CONTENTS** ..... **x**
**LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES** ..... **xii**
**CHAPTER I** ..... **1**
**INTRODUCTION** ..... **1**
**A. Research Background** ..... **1**
**B. Research Questions** ..... **3**
**C. Research Purposes** ..... **3**
**D. Research Significances** ..... **3**
**E. Conceptual Framework** ..... **4**
**F. Previous Study** ..... **5**
**CHAPTER II** ..... **7**
**LITERATURE REVIEW** ..... **7**
**A. The Nature of Pronunciation** ..... **7**
**B. Features of Pronunciation** ..... **8**
**1. Segmental Features** ..... **8**
**2. Suprasegmental Features** ..... **14**
**C. Teaching Pronunciation** ..... **15**
**1. The Objectives of Teaching Pronunciation** ..... **16**
**2. Teaching Pronunciation Approaches** ..... **17**
**3. The Techniques of Teaching Pronunciation** ..... **17**
**4. The Problems of Teaching Pronunciation** ..... **19**
**D. Poro English as a Media for Teaching Pronunciation** ..... **22**
**1. Poro English Application** ..... **22**

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUNAN GUNUNG DJATI
BANDUNG

2. Poro English as Part of Mobile Learning ..... 23
E. Teaching Pronunciation Using Poro English ..... 24
1. The Process of Teaching Pronunciation using Poro English Application ..... 24
2. Students' Responses toward Learning Pronunciation Using Poro English Application ..... 26
CHAPTER III ..... 28
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY ..... 28
A. Research Method ..... 28
B. Research Design ..... 29
C. Research Site and Participants ..... 31
D. Data Collection Techniques ..... 32
E. Data Analysis ..... 33
CHAPTER IV ..... 35
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS ..... 35
A. Findings ..... 35
B. Discussions ..... 58
CHAPTER V ..... 63
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS ..... 63
A. Conclusion ..... 63
B. Suggestions ..... 65
REFERENCES ..... xiii
APPENDICES ..... xvii
1. SK Pembimbing Skripsi ..... xvii
2. Surat Izin Penelitian ..... xviii
3. Appendix A: Poro English Application ..... xix
4. Appendix B: Interview Guidelines ..... xx
5. Appendix C: Classroom Observation Sheets ..... xx
6. Appendix D: Documentations ..... xxiii

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUNAN GUNUNG DJATI
BANDUNG

## LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

**Figure 2.1 Pronunciation framework ..... 8**
**Figure 3.1 the research design framework ..... 29**
**Table 2.1 Close vowels ..... 9**
**Table 2.2 Mid vowels ..... 10**
**Table 2.3 Open vowels ..... 10**
**Table 2.4 Centering diphthongs ..... 11**
**Table 2.5 Closing diphthongs ..... 11**
**Table 2.6 Manner of articulation ..... 12**
**Table 2.7 Place of articulation ..... 13**
**Table 3.1 Research schedule ..... 30**
**Table 3.2 The students' achievement in the classroom ..... 31**
**Table 4.1 First meeting observation checklist ..... 36**
**Table 4.2 Second meeting observation checklist ..... 43**
**Table 4.3 Third meeting observation checklist ..... 47**
**Table 4.4 Data findings of the interviews ..... 50**
**Table 4.5 Students' responses: no 1 ..... 51**
**Table 4.6 Students' responses: no 2 ..... 52**
**Table 4.7 Students' responses: no 3 ..... 53**
**Table 4.8 Students' responses: no 4 ..... 54**
**Table 4.9 Students' responses: no 5 ..... 55**
**Table 4.10 Students' responses: no 6 ..... 56**
**Table 4.11 Students' responses: no 7 ..... 57**

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUNAN GUNUNG DJATI
BANDUNG