

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
ABSTRACT.....	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background of Research	1
B. Research Questions	3
1. What are the students' difficulties in writing argumentative essay?.....	3
2. What strategies are used by the lecturer to design writing argumentative essay?.....	3
3. What are alternative solutions to offer students in order they can improve their argumentative essay?.....	3
C. Research Purposes.....	3
1. To find out the students' difficulties in writing argumentative essay.	3
2. To reveal the strategies used by the lecturer to design writing argumentative essay.....	3
3. To find an alternative solution for the improvement of students' writing on argumentative essay.....	3
D. Significances of Research	3
1. Theoretical Significances	3
2. Practical Significances	4
E. Research Scope	4
F. Research Framework.....	4

G. Previous Studies	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	9
A. Concept of Writing	9
1. Definition of Writing	9
2. The Process of Writing	10
3. Characteristics of Writing	11
4. Types of Writing	12
B. The Concept of Difficulties in Writing Argumentative Essay	12
1. The Definition of Argumentative Essay	12
2. The Importance of Argumentative Essay	15
3. The Organization Structure of Argumentative Essay	15
4. The Difficulties in Writing Argumentative Essay	16
C. Lecturers' Strategies in Teaching Argumentative Essay	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20
A. Research Design	20
B. Site and Participants of Research	20
1. Population	20
2. Sample	21
C. Research Instruments	21
D. Data analysis	22
1. Prepare and Organize the Data	23
2. Explore and Code the Data	23
3. Coding to Build Description and Themes	23
4. Represent and Report Qualitative Findings	24
5. Interpret the Findings	24
6. Validate the Accuracy of the Findings	24

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	25
A. Findings.....	25
1. The students' difficulties in writing argumentative essay at five semester of UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung.....	25
2. The lecturer's strategies to design learning argumentative essay.	54
3. The Lecturer Alternative Solution in Teaching Argumentative Essay ..	61
B. Discussion	66
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	72
A. Conclusions	72
1. Students' Difficulties in Writing Argumentative Essay	72
2. Lecturer's Strategy to design Writing Argumentative Essay	72
3. Solutions offered to students to improve students' argumentative essay	73
B. Suggestions	73
1. For lecturers.....	73
2. For future research.....	73
REFERENCES.....	74
APPENDIXES	77

