

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>SURAT PERNYATAAN KARYA SENDIRI.....</b>	i
<b>LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN.....</b>	ii
<b>LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....</b>	iii
<b>LEMBAR PERSEMBAHAN.....</b>	iv
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	v
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	vi
<b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>	vii
<b>DAFTAR ISI .....</b>	x
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>	xiii
<b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>	xv
<b>DAFTAR LAMPIRAN.....</b>	xvi
<b>DAFTAR SINGKATAN.....</b>	xvii
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>	1
<b>1.1    Latar Belakang.....</b>	1
<b>1.2    Rumusan Masalah .....</b>	3
<b>1.3    Batasan Masalah .....</b>	4
<b>1.4    Tujuan Penelitian.....</b>	4
<b>1.5    Metode Pengumpulan Data.....</b>	5
<b>1.6    Sistematika Penelitian.....</b>	5
<b>BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA .....</b>	7
<b>2.1    Baterai Ion Litium .....</b>	7
<b>2.2    Komponen Penyusun Baterai Ion Litium.....</b>	9
<b>2.2.1    Elektroda Positif (Katoda) .....</b>	9
<b>2.2.2    Elektroda Negatif (Anoda) .....</b>	10
<b>2.2.3    Elektrolit .....</b>	10
<b>2.2.4    Separator .....</b>	10
<b>2.3    Material Aktif Katoda untuk Baterai Ion Litium.....</b>	11
<b>2.3.1    Lithium Cobalt Oksida (<math>\text{LiCoO}_2</math>) .....</b>	11
<b>2.3.2    Lithium Mangan Oksida (<math>\text{LiMn}_2\text{O}_4</math>) .....</b>	11
<b>2.3.3    Lithium Nikel Mangan Cobalt Oksida (<math>\text{LiNiMnCoO}_2</math>) .....</b>	11

<b>2.3.4</b>	<b>Litium Iron Phosphate (LiFePO<sub>4</sub>) .....</b>	13
<b>2.3.5</b>	<b>Litium Nikel Cobalt Aluminium Oksida (LiNiCoAlO<sub>2</sub>).....</b>	13
<b>2.4</b>	<b>Material Pembentuk Nikel Mangan Cobalt (NMC) .....</b>	13
<b>2.4.1</b>	<b>Nikel Matte .....</b>	13
<b>2.4.2</b>	<b>Litium Karbonat (Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>) .....</b>	14
<b>2.4.3</b>	<b>Nikel (II) Sulfat Heksahidrat (NiSO<sub>4</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O) .....</b>	14
<b>2.4.4</b>	<b>Mangan (II) Sulfat Monohidrate (MnSO<sub>4</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O).....</b>	14
<b>2.4.5</b>	<b>Cobalt (II) Sulfat Heptahidrat (CoSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O) .....</b>	15
<b>2.4.6</b>	<b>Natrium Karbonat (Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>) .....</b>	15
<b>2.4.7</b>	<b>Amonium Hidroksida (NH<sub>4</sub>OH) 25% .....</b>	16
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Sintesis Material.....</b>	17
<b>2.5.1</b>	<b>Metode Kopresipitasi.....</b>	18
<b>2.6</b>	<b>Perlakuan Panas .....</b>	19
<b>2.6.1</b>	<b>Kalsinasi.....</b>	19
<b>2.6.2</b>	<b>Annealing .....</b>	20
<b>2.7</b>	<b>Dasar-Dasar Struktur Kristal.....</b>	21
<b>2.8</b>	<b>Teknik Karakterisasi Material .....</b>	27
<b>2.8.1</b>	<b>Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) .....</b>	28
<b>2.8.2</b>	<b>Difraksi Sinar-X .....</b>	30
<b>2.9</b>	<b>Penelitian Relevan.....</b>	33
<b>BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN .....</b>		36
<b>3.1</b>	<b>Waktu dan Tempat Penelitian.....</b>	36
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Alat dan Bahan Penelitian .....</b>	36
<b>3.2.1</b>	<b>Alat Penelitian .....</b>	36
<b>3.2.2</b>	<b>Bahan Penelitian .....</b>	37
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Tahapan Penelitian .....</b>	38
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Prosedur Penelitian .....</b>	39
<b>3.4.1</b>	<b>Sintesis NiSO<sub>4</sub>.....</b>	39
<b>3.4.2</b>	<b>Sintesis Material NMC .....</b>	39
<b>3.4.3</b>	<b>Pendopanan Litium .....</b>	40
<b>3.4.4</b>	<b>Uji Karakteristik Sampel .....</b>	40
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Analisis Data.....</b>	41
<b>BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b>		43

<b>4.1</b>	<b>Hasil Sintesis Material NMC .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Hasil Analisis SEM .....</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Hasil Analisis XRD .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>BAB V PENUTUP .....</b>		<b>61</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Kesimpulan.....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Saran .....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....</b>		<b>63</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN .....</b>		<b>68</b>

