

## Daftar Pustaka

- Aeni, N. (2021). Pandemi COVID-19 : Dampak kesehatan, ekonomi, dan sosial. *Jurnal Litbang*, 17(1), 17–34. <http://ejurnal-litbang.patikab.go.id>
- Andangsari, E. W. (2013). Analisis hope pada atlet bulu tangkis Indonesia juara dunia era 70 dan 90. *Psychology Department, Faculty of Humanities*, 4(1).
- Archer, C. M., Jiang, X., Thurston, I. B., & Floyd, R. G. (2019). The differential effects of perceived social support on adolescent hope: Testing the moderating effects of age and gender. *Child Indicators Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-019-9628-x>
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Rineka Cipta.
- Astri, H. (2014). Kehidupan anak jalanan di Indonesia: faktor penyebab, tatanan hidup dan kerentanan berperilaku menyimpang. *Aspirasi*, 5(2).
- Astuti, T. P., & Hartati, S. (2013). Dukungan sosial pada mahasiswa yang sedang menyusun skripsi (studi fenomenologis pada mahasiswa fakultas psikologi undip). *Jurnal Psikologi Undip*, 12(1).
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2018, July 16). *Persentase penduduk miskin september 2020 naik menjadi 10,19 persen*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2018/07/16/1483/persentase-penduduk-miskin-maret-2018-turun-menjadi-9-82-persen.html>
- BBC News Indonesia. (2018, July 18). *Empat hal di balik angka kemiskinan Indonesia yang disebut mencatat "sejarah."* <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/trensosial-44861258>
- Cedeno, L.A., Elias, Kelly, S., & Chu, B. C. (2010). Kekerasan di sekolah, penyesuaian, dan pengaruh harapan pada pemuda Afrika-Amerika berpenghasilan rendah. *American Journal*, 80(2), 213–226. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.2010.01025.x>
- Charles, P.L (2018). Hubungan hope, self-efficacy, resilience, dan optimism dengan entrepreneurial intention mahasiswa fakultas ekonomi universitas kristen petra. *Agora* , 6 (2).

Counted, V., Pargament, K. I., Bechara, A. O., Joynt, S., & Cowden, R. G. (2020). Hope and well-being in vulnerable contexts during the COVID-19 pandemic: does religious coping matter? *The Journal of Positive Psychology*.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760.2020.1832247>

Crider, A. B. (1983). *Psychology*. Glenview: Scott, Foresman, and Company.

Cutcliffe, J. R. (2008). What are the principles and processes of inspiring hope in cognitively impaired older adults within a continuing care environment? *Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2850.2001.00399.x>

Dacholfany, M. I. (2014). Al-khauf dan al-raja' menurut al-ghazali. *As-Salam*, 1, 35–44.

Elvira, N. (n.d.). *Inilah sektor usaha yang mengalami dampak paling buruk dari pandemi*. PT. Kontan Grahanusa Mediatama. <https://insight.kontan.co.id/news/inilah-sektor-usaha-yang-mengalami-dampak-paling-buruk-dari-pandemi>

Ertana, A. (2012). Badut sebagai simbol perilaku menyimpang pada kehidupan sosial dalam seni lukis. *Jurnal Unnes*, 1(1), 16–17. <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/arti>

Farid, S. (2013). *Filosofi badut*. STISI.

Gupta, S., & Singh, A. (2020). The study of resilience and hope among elderly people. *Indian Journal of Gerontology*, 34(3), 343–352.

Hadi, S. (2002). *Metodologi reserch* (Edisi revisi ed., Vol. 136). Andi Ofset.

Hartanto, D. (2017). Profil strength of hope mahasiswa calon guru bk berdasarkan faktor budaya. *Jomsign: Journal of Multicultural Studies in Guidance and Counseling*, 1(1), 1–16. <http://ejournal.upi.edu/index.php/jomsign>

Herdiansyah, H. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Salemba Humanika.

Hidayat, N., & Nurhayati, S. R. (2019). The effect of social support and hope on resilience in adolescents. *Humaniora*, 10(3), 219–225.

<https://doi.org/10.21512/humaniora.v10i3.5852>

- Holder, B. (2007). An investigation of hope, academics, environment, and motivation as predictors of persistence in higher education online programs. *Internet and Higher Education*, 10, 245–260. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iheduc.2007.08.002>
- Hwang, Y. K., Ji, C. H., & Lee, C. S. (2019). Stres kerja dan kebahagiaan mahasiswa universitas korea: Efek mediasi berganda dari pola pikir pertumbuhan, ketabahan dan harapan. *Medico-Legal*, 19(2), 513–519.
- Javier-Aliaga, D. J., Quispe, G., Zuniga, D. Q., Adriano-Rengifo, C. E., & White, M. (2022). Hope and resilience related to fear of COVID-19 in young people. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health*, 19, 5004. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19095004>
- Koolae, A. K. (2017). Sport as an effective goal to increase self-concept and hope: A comparison study between athlete and non-athlete women with visual impairments. *Social Determinants of Health*, 3(2), 98–103.
- Lee, C. S., Park, S. U., & Hwang, Y. K. (2016). The structural relationship between mother's parenting stress and child's well-being: The mediating effects of mother's growth mindset and hope. *Indian Journal of Science and Technology*, 9(36). <https://doi.org/10.17485/ijst/2016/v9i36/102702>
- Lindley, A., & Joseph, S. (2004). Positive psychology in practice. *United States of America: Wiley*, 24–388.
- Lubis, R. (2017). Komplikasi kehamilan sebagai faktor risiko gangguan spektrum autistik pada anak. *Tunas-Tunas Riset Kesehatan*, VII(1). <http://2trik.jurnalelektronik.com/index.php/2trik>
- Meiliana, D. (2019, August 22). Diperkirakan ada 77.500 gepeng di kota-kota besar di Indonesia. KOMPAS.Com. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2019/08/22/21281421/diperkirakan-ada-77500-gepeng-di-kota-kota-besar-di-indonesia>
- Moleong, L. J. (2010). Metodologi penelitian kualitatif. *Remaja Rosda Karya*.
- Moleong, L. J. (2012). Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif. Remaja Rosdakarya.

- Moleong, L.J. (2005). Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif. PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Muhammad, SA, & Masganti, S. (2020). Fenomena “Anak badut” di kota medan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Tumbuh Kembang Anak Usia Dini* , 5 (4), 141–148. <https://doi.org/10.14421/jga.2020.54-01>
- Nor, F., Zakiyah, & Yunisa, F. (2020). Analisis perbandingan tingkat kesejahteraan pengamen badut dengan pengemis jalanan di martapura. *Studi Ekonomi Syariah* .
- Nugroho, D., Ardiawan, D. F., & Putra, A. B. (2020). Fenomena badut sedih : Sebuah kajian stakeholder theory. *Jurnal Industri Dan Perkotaan*, 16(2).
- Pradistya, R. M. (2021, February 10). Teknik triangulasi dalam pengolahan data kualitatif Dolab. <https://www.dqlab.id/teknik-triangulasi-dalam-pengolahan-data-kualitatif>
- Purwanto, W. H. (2021, July 5). *Menyemai harapan (hope) dan kesehatan mental di masa pandemi*. Fakultas psikologi universitas islam indonesia. <https://fpscs.uui.ac.id/blog/2021/07/05/menyemai-harapan-hope-dan-kesehatan-mental-di-masa-pandemi/>
- Purwoko, T. (2013). Analisis faktor-faktor penyebab keberadaan anak jalanan di Kota Balikpapan. *Ejournal.Sosiologi.or.Id*, 1(4), 14–17.
- Putri, R. N. (2020). Indonesia dalam Menghadapi Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi*, 20(2), 705–709. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jiubj.v20i2.1010>
- Rizwansyah, I. (2017). Gambaran hope pada seorang remaja pelaku ngelem. *Fakultas Psikologi*.
- Rofingah, N., Jamil, M. F., & Maulida, N. N. (2016). Hubungan antara self concept dan hope pada pemuda desa wajak, dampit, sumawe malang jawa timur. *Jurnal Psikologi Islam (JPI)*, 13(1).
- Rri, L. (2021, October 7). *Angka kemiskinan kota Bandung meningkat selama pandemi*. Rri.Co.Id. <https://rri.co.id/daerah/1217300/angka-kemiskinan-kota-bandung-meningkat-selama-pandemi>

- Iqbali, S. (2020). Studi kasus gelandangan – pengemis (gepeng) di kecamatan kubu kabupaten karangasem. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi*.
- Shirvani, S. M. H. (2018). “Raising hope” in quran and psychology. *HTS Teologiese Studies/Theological Studies*, 74(1), 4828. <https://doi.org/10.4102/hts.v74i1.4828>
- Singh, A. K. (2004). Tests, measurements and research methods in behavioral sciences. *Bharati Bhawan*.
- Snyder, C. R. (1991). The will and the ways: Development and validation of an Individual-Differences measure of hope. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60(4), 570–585. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.60.4.570>
- Snyder, C. R. (2000). Handbook of hope: Theory, measures, and applications. *Academic Press*.
- Snyder, C. R. (2002). Hope theory: Rainbows in the mind. *Psychological Inquiry*, 2(4), 249–275.
- Snyder, C. R., Joseph, S., & Hirdi, S. (2000). The role hope in Cognitive-Behavior therapie. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 24(6), 747–762.
- Snyder, C. R., LaPointe, A. B., Crowson, J. J., & Early, S. (1998). Preferences of high- and low-hope people for self-referential Input. *Cognition and Emotion*, 12(6), 807–823. <https://doi.org/10.1080/026999398379448>
- Snyder, C. R., Shorey, H. S., Cheavens, J., Pulvers, K. M., Adams, V. H., & Wiklund, C. (2002). Hope and academic success in College. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 94(4), 820–826. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0663.94.4.820>
- Somantri, M. (2021, April 23). Kemiskinan di kota Bandung di tengah pandemi COVID-19. kumparan. <https://kumparan.com/musliman-somantri-1614653043992639605/kemiskinan-di-kota-bandung-di-tengah-pandemi-covid-19-1vbILrEDzIz>
- Sugiyono. (2010). Metode penelitian pendidikan pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan r&d. *Alfabeta*

- Thabroni, G. (2021, June 6). Teknik analisis data penelitian kualitatif dan kuantitatif. serupa.id. <https://serupa.id/teknik-analisis-data-penelitian-kualitatif-dan-kuantitatif/>
- Triani, a., & ince, psb (2019). Kontribusi kesadaran diri (self-awareness) dan harapan (*hope*) terhadap karir adaptabilitas mahasiswa. *Algazali | jurnal internasional penelitian pendidikan* , 2 (1).
- Vartak, J. (2015). The role of hope and social support on resilience in cancer patients. *Indian Journal of Mental Health*, 2(1).
- Weis, R., & Speridakos, E. C. (2011). Ameta-analysis of hope enhancement strategies in clinical and community settings. *Psychology of Well-Being*.
- Worthen, V., & Isakson, R. (2011). Hope-the anchor of the soul: Cultivating hope and positive expectancy. *Issues in Religion and Psychotherapy*.  
<https://ojs.lib.byu.edu/spc/index.php/IssuesInReligionAndPsychotherapy/article/view/1352>
- Yadav, S. (2010). Perceived social support, hope, and quality of life of persons living with HIV/AIDS: A case study from nepal. *Qual Life Res*, 9, 157–166. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-009-9574-z>

