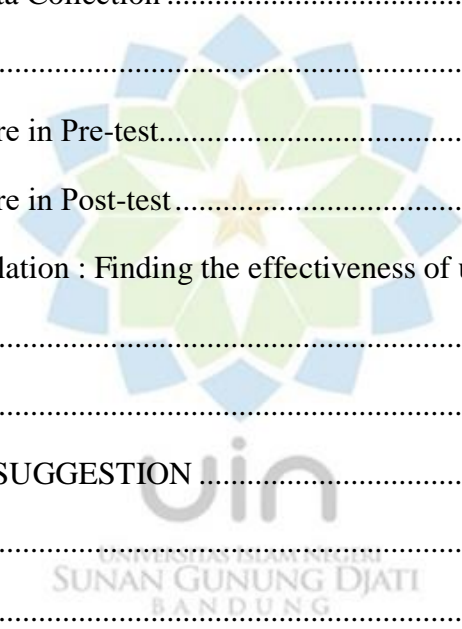


## TABLE OF CONTENT

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| ABSTRACT .....                   | i   |
| DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY..... | ii  |
| BIOGRAPHY .....                  | iii |
| PREFACE .....                    | iv  |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....            | v   |
| TABLE OF CONTENT .....           | vii |
| LIST OF TABLE .....              | x   |
| LIST OF PICTURE.....             | xi  |
| LIST OF APPENDIX .....           | xii |
| CHAPTER I .....                  | 1   |
| INTRODUCTION.....                | 1   |
| A. Background .....              | 1   |
| B. Research Questions .....      | 3   |
| C. Research Purposeses .....     | 3   |
| D. Research Significances.....   | 3   |
| E. Research Scope .....          | 4   |
| F. Conceptual Framework .....    | 4   |
| G. Hypothesis.....               | 7   |
| H. Previous Study .....          | 8   |
| CHAPTER II.....                  | 11  |
| LITERATURE REVIEW.....           | 11  |
| A. Speaking Skills.....          | 11  |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1. Definition of Speaking Skills .....                                | 11 |
| 2. Elements of Speaking .....   | 12 |
| 3. Speaking Assessment .....  | 14 |
| 4. EFL Students' Difficulties in Speaking Skills.....                 | 16 |
| 5. Teaching Speaking Strategies for EFL Students .....                | 25 |
| 6. Classroom Speaking Activities.....                                 | 28 |
| B. Video Blogging (Vlog) .....  | 32 |
| 1. Definition of Vlog .....   | 32 |
| 2. The Benefits of Vlog .....   | 33 |
| 3. Procedure of Making Vlog .....                                     | 34 |
| 4. Vlog to Improve Speaking Skills .....                              | 35 |
| C. The Use of Learning Media to Improve Students Speaking Skills..... | 36 |
| 1. Definition of Learning Media.....                                  | 36 |
| 2. Video Blogs as Media .....   | 37 |
| CHAPTER III.....  | 39 |
| RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....   | 39 |
| A. Research Approach and Method.....                                  | 39 |
| B. Data Types and Sources .....                                       | 39 |
| 1. Data Types.....  | 39 |
| 2. Data Sources.....  | 40 |
| C. Techniques for Collecting Data .....                               | 41 |
| 1. Research Instruments.....  | 41 |
| 2. Research Procedure .....   | 43 |
| D. Data Analysis .....  | 45 |
| 1. Assessing Speaking .....   | 45 |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2. Statistical Data Analysis.....   | 48 |
| E. Research Site and Schedule .....   | 49 |
| CHAPTER IV .....  | 52 |
| FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS.....   | 52 |
| A. Description of Data .....  | 52 |
| B. Hypothesis Test : Paired T – test.....                                   | 55 |
| C. Findings.....  | 57 |
| 1. Process of Data Collection .....   | 57 |
| 2. Data Analysis.....   | 61 |
| a. Students’ Score in Pre-test.....   | 61 |
| b. Students’ Score in Post-test.....  | 64 |
| c. Statical Calculation : Finding the effectiveness of using Video Blogs .. | 67 |
| D. Discussions.....   | 71 |
| CHAPTER V.....  | 73 |
| CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....   | 73 |
| A. Conclusion.....  | 73 |
| B. Suggestion.....  | 74 |
| REFERENCES.....   | 76 |



## LIST OF TABLE

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Table 2. 1 Speaking Assesment Rubic (David P. Harris, 1998) .....        | 14 |
| Table 3. 1 Population of Research .....                                  | 40 |
| Table 3. 2 Treatments.....   | 42 |
| Table 3. 3 Research Procedure.....                                       | 44 |
| Table 3. 4 Assessing Speaking.....                                       | 45 |
| Table 3. 5 Percentage of N-Gain.....                                     | 49 |
| Table 3. 6 Research Schedule .....                                       | 51 |
| Table 4. 1 The number of english teachers at SMA Karya Budi Bandung..... | 52 |
| Table 4. 2 The number of students at SMA Karya Budi Bandung .....        | 53 |
| The taTable 4. 3 Target population .....                                 | 53 |
| Table 4. 4 The School Facilities.....                                    | 54 |
| Table 4. 5 The Classroom Facilities.....                                 | 55 |
| Table 4. 6 Descriptive Statistics Pre-test Pos-test.....                 | 55 |
| Table 4. 7 The result of paired test.....                                | 56 |
| Table 4. 8 The Result of Pre-test.....                                   | 61 |
| Table 4. 9 The Minimum Score, Maximum Score, Mean and.....               | 64 |
| Table 4. 10 The Resul of Pos-test .....                                  | 64 |
| Table 4. 11 The Minimum Score, Maximum Score, Mean and.....              | 66 |
| Table 4. 12The Result of Normality Test.....                             | 67 |
| Table 4. 13 Percentage of N-Gain.....                                    | 70 |
| Table 4. 14 The Result of N-gain Score.....                              | 70 |

## LIST OF PICTURE

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Picture 3. 1 Soal Pre - test.....                                     | 42 |
| Picture 3. 2 Soal Pre - test.....                                     | 42 |
| Picture 3. 3 Soal Pre - test.....                                     | 42 |
| Picture 3. 4 Soal Pre –test .....                                     | 42 |
| Picture 3. 5 Soal Pre - test.....                                     | 42 |
| Picture 3. 6 Soal Pre - test.....                                     | 42 |
| Pictures 4. 1 Pre-test Process .....                                  | 57 |
| Pictures 4. 2 First treatment .....                                   | 58 |
| Pictures 4. 3 Second Treatment.....                                   | 59 |
| Pictures 4. 4 Third Treatment.....                                    | 60 |
| Pictures 4. 5 Post – test Process .....                               | 61 |
| Pictures 4. 6 Histogram on Normal Distribution Test on Pre-test ..... | 68 |
| Pictures 4. 7 Histogram on Normal Distribution Test on Pre-test ..... | 69 |



## LIST OF APPENDIX

1. The Decision Letter of Supervisor from The Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung.
2. The Blue Print of Research
3. The Instrument of Research
4. The Decision Letter of Research from The Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung
5. The Decision Letter of Research from The Headmaster of SMA Karya Budi Bandung
6. Lesson Plan
7. The Result of Test
8. Documentation
9. Table of guidance notes.

