

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL	i
ABSTRACT	ii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	iii
BIOGRAPHY	iv
PREFACE	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
CHAPTER I	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Questions	3
C. Research Purposes	3
D. Research Significances	3
E. Research Framework	3
F. Previous Studies	5
CHAPTER II	7
A. Writing	7
1. Definition of Writing	7
2. The Process of Writing	8
3. The Aspects of Writing	11
4. Writing in EFL Context.....	13
5. Creative Writing	15
B. Collaborative Learning	16
1. Definition of Collaborative Learning	16
2. Characteristics of Collaborative Learning	17
3. The Benefits of Collaborative Learning Strategy.....	18
4. Collaborative Learning Strategy in Writing (Collaborative Writing)	20

5. Procedures of Collaborative Learning Strategy in writing.....	22
C. Short Movie Script.....	24
1. Scriptwriting as a Part of a Short Moviemaking Project.....	24
2. Types of Genres Movie	25
3. Elements of a Short Movie Script	27
4. Steps of writing Short Movie Script.....	28
D. Collaboration in Scriptwriting for Short Movie	29
E. The Role of Scriptwriting for Short Movies in ELT classroom.....	31
CHAPTER III	32
A. Research Method.....	32
B. Data Source.....	34
C. Research Site and Participants	34
D. Data Collection Technique	34
E. Research Procedure	42
F. Data Analysis	44
CHAPTER IV.....	46
A. Findings.....	46
B. Discussion.....	92
CHAPTER V	98
A. Conclusion.....	98
B. Suggestion	99
REFERENCES.....	101
APPENDICES	107