

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>               | i    |
| <b>LEGALIZATION PAGE.....</b>            | ii   |
| <b>DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP.....</b>     | iii  |
| <b>MOTTO.....</b>                        | iv   |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                    | v    |
| <b>ABSTRAK.....</b>                      | vi   |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>            | vii  |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>           | ix   |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>              | xii  |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>             | xiii |
| <b>CHAPTER I.....</b>                    | 1    |
| <b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>                 | 1    |
| 1.1 Background of The Research .....     | 1    |
| 1.2 Statement of Problems .....          | 6    |
| 1.3 Research Objectives .....            | 7    |
| 1.4 Research Significance .....          | 8    |
| 1.5 Definition of Key Terms .....        | 9    |
| <b>CHAPTER II.....</b>                   | 11   |
| <b>LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>           | 11   |
| 2.1 Pragmatics .....                     | 11   |
| 2.2 General Theory of Verbal Humor ..... | 15   |
| 2.2.1 Language (LA).....                 | 18   |
| 2.2.2 Narrative Strategy (NS).....       | 19   |
| 2.2.3 Target (TA).....                   | 19   |
| 2.2.4 Situation (SI).....                | 19   |
| 2.2.5 Logical Mechanism (LM).....        | 20   |
| 2.2.6 Script Opposition (SO) .....       | 23   |
| 2.3 Humor .....                          | 25   |
| 2.4 Verbal Humor and Its Types.....      | 27   |
| 2.4.1 Pun .....                          | 28   |
| 2.4.2 Riddle .....                       | 29   |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 2.4.3 Joke .....   | 30        |
| 2.4.4 Satire.....  | 32        |
| 2.4.5 Limerick.....                                      | 33        |
| 2.4.6 Parody .....                                       | 34        |
| 2.4.7 Anecdote .....                                     | 34        |
| 2.4.8 Farce .....  | 35        |
| 2.4.9 Irony .....  | 36        |
| 2.4.10 Sarcasm.....                                      | 37        |
| 2.4.11 Tall Tale .....                                   | 37        |
| 2.4.12 Wit.....  | 38        |
| 2.5 Situation Comedy.....                                | 39        |
| 2.6 Podcast .....  | 39        |
| <b>CHAPTER III .....</b>                                 | <b>40</b> |
| <b>RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>                              | <b>40</b> |
| 3.1 Research Design .....                                | 40        |
| 3.2 Sample of Data .....                                 | 41        |
| 3.3 Source of Data .....                                 | 42        |
| 3.4 Technique of Collecting Data.....                    | 42        |
| 3.5 Technique of Analyzing Data.....                     | 43        |
| 3.6. Organization of Writing .....                       | 45        |
| <b>CHAPTER IV .....</b>                                  | <b>47</b> |
| <b>FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS.....</b>                     | <b>47</b> |
| 4.1 Types of Verbal Humor .....                          | 47        |
| 4.1.1 Pun .....  | 48        |
| 4.1.2 Riddle.....  | 50        |
| 4.1.3 Joke .....   | 51        |
| 4.1.4 Satire .....                                       | 54        |
| 4.1.5 Anecdote .....                                     | 56        |
| 4.1.6 Farce.....   | 58        |
| 4.1.7 Sarcasm.....                                       | 61        |
| 4.1.8 Tall Tale .....                                    | 65        |
| 4.1.9 Wit .....  | 67        |
| 4.2 The Way Verbal Humor Generates Humorous Effect ..... | 71        |

|                                   |                         |    |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----|
| 4.2.1                             | Pun Analysis .....      | 72 |
| 4.2.2                             | Riddle Analysis.....    | 73 |
| 4.2.3                             | Joke Analysis.....      | 75 |
| 4.2.4                             | Satire Analysis.....    | 76 |
| 4.2.5                             | Anecdote Analysis ..... | 78 |
| 4.2.6                             | Farce Analysis .....    | 79 |
| 4.2.7                             | Sarcasm Analysis.....   | 81 |
| 4.2.8                             | Tall Tale Analysis..... | 83 |
| 4.2.9                             | Wit Analysis .....      | 84 |
| <b>CHAPTER V</b>                  | .....                   | 87 |
| <b>CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS</b> | .....                   | 87 |
| 5.1                               | Conclusion.....         | 87 |
| 5.2                               | Suggestions .....       | 90 |
| <b>REFERENCES</b>                 | .....                   | 91 |
| <b>APPENDIX</b>                   | .....                   | 95 |

