

## DAFTAR ISI

|   |      |
|---|------|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....                                 | i    |
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN.....                                  | ii   |
| PERSEMBAHAN.....  | iii  |
| ABSTRAK.....  | iv   |
| <i>ABSTRAK</i> .....                                    | v    |
| KATA PENGANTAR .....                                    | vi   |
| DAFTAR ISI.....   | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                                     | xi   |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                                       | xiv  |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG .....                      | xv   |
| BAB I.....  | 1    |
| PENDAHULUAN .....                                       | 1    |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang .....                               | 1    |
| 1.2. Rumusan Masalah.....                               | 2    |
| 1.3. Tujuan Penelitian .....                            | 3    |
| 1.4. Manfaat Penelitian .....                           | 3    |
| 1.5. Batasan Masalah .....                              | 3    |
| 1.6. Posisi Penelitian ( <i>State of The Art</i> )..... | 3    |
| 1.7. Kerangka Berpikir.....                             | 7    |
| 1.8. Sistematika Penulisan .....                        | 8    |
| BAB II.....   | 9    |
| LANDASAN TEORI.....                                     | 9    |
| 2.1. Jaringan Komputer .....                            | 9    |
| 2.1.1. <i>Local Area Network (LAN)</i> .....            | 9    |
| 2.1.2. <i>Metropolitan Area Network (MAN)</i> .....     | 10   |
| 2.1.3. <i>Wide Area Network (WAN)</i> .....             | 10   |
| 2.2. Topologi Jaringan Komputer .....                   | 10   |
| 2.2.1. Topologi <i>Bus</i> .....                        | 11   |
| 2.2.2. Topologi <i>Star</i> .....                       | 12   |
| 2.2.3. Topologi <i>Ring</i> .....                       | 14   |
| 2.2.4. Topologi <i>Mesh</i> .....                       | 16   |

|                                   |  |    |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|
| 2.3.                              | <i>Video Streaming</i> .....   | 17 |
| 2.3.1.                            | <i>Sistem Video Streaming</i> .....  | 19 |
| 2.3.2.                            | <i>Parameter Unjuk Kerja Video Streaming</i> .....   | 22 |
| 2.4.                              | <i>Video on Demand (VoD)</i> .....   | 23 |
| 2.5.                              | <i>Internet Protocol (IP)</i> .....  | 24 |
| 2.6.                              | <i>Software-Defined Network (SDN)</i> .....  | 28 |
| 2.6.1.                            | <i>OpenFlow</i> .....  | 29 |
| 2.6.2.                            | <i>Switch OpenFlow</i> .....   | 32 |
| 2.7.                              | <i>Parameter Quality Of Service (QoS)</i> .....  | 34 |
| 2.7.1.                            | <i>Throughput</i> .....  | 34 |
| 2.7.2.                            | <i>Packet Loss</i> .....   | 35 |
| 2.7.3.                            | <i>Latency (Delay)</i> .....   | 35 |
| 2.7.4.                            | <i>Jitter</i> .....  | 36 |
| 2.8.                              | <i>Mean Opinion Score (MOS)</i> .....  | 36 |
| BAB III .....                     |  | 39 |
| METODOLOGI PENELITIAN.....        |  | 39 |
| 3.1.                              | Metodologi Penelitian.....   | 39 |
| 3.2.                              | Studi Literatur .....  | 40 |
| 3.3.                              | RumusanMasalah .....   | 40 |
| 3.4.                              | Analisis Kebutuhan.....  | 41 |
| 3.4.1.                            | Kebutuhan Fungsional .....   | 41 |
| 3.4.2.                            | Kebutuhan Nonfungsional .....  | 41 |
| 2.4.2.2.                          | Perangkat Lunak .....  | 42 |
| 3.5.                              | Tahap Perancangan Server <i>Video on Demand (VoD)</i> .....                                    | 42 |
| 3.6.                              | Tahapan Implementasi VOD Pada Jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....                                   | 42 |
| 3.7.                              | Tahapan Pengujian Sistem Dan Analisis .....  | 42 |
| 3.8.                              | Tahapan Pengambilan Kesimpulan.....  | 43 |
| BAB IV .....                      |  | 44 |
| PERANCANGAN DAN IMPLEMENTASI..... |  | 44 |
| 4.1.                              | PERANCANGAN .....  | 44 |
| 4.1.1.                            | Perancangan Arsitektur Sistem <i>Video on Demand (VoD)</i> Pada Jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> ..... | 44 |
| 4.1.2.                            | Persiapan <i>Harware</i> dan <i>Software</i> .....   | 46 |

|                              |  |    |
|------------------------------|--|----|
| 4.1.3.                       | Perancangan Web server VOD. ....                           | 47 |
| 4.1.4.                       | Perancangan Tampilan <i>homepage web server</i> .....      | 49 |
| 4.2.                         | Implementasi.....  | 50 |
| 4.2.1.                       | Implementasi <i>Web server VoD (Server VoD)</i> .....      | 51 |
| 4.2.2.                       | Konfigurasi jaringan <i>server dan client</i> .....        | 61 |
| 4.2.3.                       | Tampilan <i>Homepage Sistem VoD</i> .....                  | 61 |
| 4.2.4.                       | Implementasi VoD pada jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....       | 62 |
| BAB V .....                  |  | 68 |
| PENGUJIAN DAN ANALISIS ..... |  | 68 |
| 5.1.                         | PENGUJIAN.....   | 68 |
| 5.1.1.                       | Pengujian VoD Pada Jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> . ....         | 68 |
| 5.1.2.                       | Pengukuran Parameter <i>Quality of Service (QoS)</i> ..... | 70 |
| 5.1.3.                       | Pengujian <i>Mean Opinion Score (MOS)</i> .....            | 73 |
| 5.2.                         | ANALISIS .....   | 75 |
| 5.2.1.                       | Analisis <i>flow</i> .....                                 | 75 |
| 5.2.2.                       | Analisis <i>dump flow</i> .....                            | 76 |
| 5.2.3.                       | Parameter <i>Quality of Service (QOS)</i> .....            | 77 |
| 5.2.4.                       | <i>Mean Opinion Score (MOS)</i> .....                      | 79 |
| BAB VI.....                  |  | 82 |
| KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....    |  | 82 |
| 6.1.                         | KESIMPULAN.....  | 82 |
| 6.2.                         | SARAN .....  | 82 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....         |  | 83 |
| LAMPIRAN.....                |  | 85 |

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Gambar 1.1 Kerangka berpikir Penelitian.....  | 7  |
| Gambar 2.1 Topologi <i>Bus</i> .....  | 11 |
| Gambar 2.2 Topologi <i>Star</i> .....   | 13 |
| Gambar 2.3 Topologi <i>Ring</i> .....   | 14 |
| Gambar 2.4 Topologi <i>Mesh</i> .....   | 16 |
| Gambar 2.5 Diagram komponen dari sistem <i>streaming</i> .....  | 19 |
| Gambar 2.6 Proses video <i>streaming</i> .....  | 20 |
| Gambar 2.7 Kelas IP Address .....   | 24 |
| Gambar 2.8 <i>Transport Protocol</i> .....  | 25 |
| Gambar 2.9 Arsitektur <i>Software-Defined Networking</i> .....  | 28 |
| Gambar 2.10 Contoh dari kumpulan intruksi <i>OpenFlow</i> .....   | 30 |
| Gambar 2.11 Tabel <i>Flow</i> pada <i>OpenFlow</i> .....  | 30 |
| Gambar 2.12 Arsitektur <i>OpenvSwitch</i> .....   | 32 |
| Gambar 3.1 <i>Flowchart</i> Metode Penelitian Desain dan Implementasi VoD pada Jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> ..... | 38 |
| Gambar 4.1 Rancangan Skema Sistem VoD pada Jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....                                     | 44 |
| Gambar 4.2 Arsitektur Sistem VoD <i>Server</i> .....  | 46 |
| Gambar 4.3 <i>Squence</i> diagram <i>request</i> VoD.....   | 47 |
| Gambar 4.4 Halaman menu utama VoD.....  | 48 |
| Gambar 4.5 Tampilan kategori VOD.....   | 49 |
| Gambar 4.6 Pilihan Bahasa.....  | 50 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Gambar 4.7 Gambar <i>Setup Wizard</i> .....                    | 51 |
| Gambar 4.8 Gambar komponen fitur XAMPP .....                   | 51 |
| Gambar 4.9 Gambar tempat pemilihan <i>Folder</i> disimpan..... | 52 |
| Gambar 4.10 Proses Instalasi .....                             | 52 |
| Gambar 4.11 Gambar Instalasi Selesai .....                     | 53 |
| Gambar 4.12 Gambar XAMPP <i>Control Panel</i> .....            | 53 |
| Gambar 4.13 XAMPP Telah Aktif.....                             | 54 |
| Gambar 4.14 <i>Data Base</i> .....                             | 55 |
| Gambar 4.15 Pilihan bahasa.....                                | 56 |
| Gambar 4.16 <i>Setup wizard</i> .....                          | 56 |
| Gambar 4.17 <i>License agreement</i> .....                     | 57 |
| Gambar 4.18 <i>Choose compoents</i> .....                      | 57 |
| Gambar 4.19 <i>Instal location</i> .....                       | 58 |
| Gambar 4.20 Proses instalasi .....                             | 58 |
| Gambar 4.21 Instalasi selesai.....                             | 59 |
| Gambar 4.22 <i>VLC Media Player</i> .....                      | 59 |
| Gambar 4.23 Menu utama.....                                    | 61 |
| Gambar 4.24 Menu VoD.....                                      | 61 |
| Gambar 4.25 Topologi VoD pada Jaringan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....   | 62 |
| Gambar 4.26 Urutan implementasi <i>OpenFlow</i> .....          | 62 |
| Gambar 4.27 Perintah instal <i>OpenVswitch</i> .....           | 63 |
| Gambar 4.28 <i>OpenVswitch show</i> .....                      | 63 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Gambar 4.29 <i>Port bridge</i> yang tersedia .....                           | 64 |
| Gambar 4.30 <i>Up Port</i> .....   | 64 |
| Gambar 4.31 <i>Flow</i> yang digunakan pada <i>OpenVswitch</i> .....         | 65 |
| Gambar 4.32 <i>Dump flow</i> .....   | 66 |
| Gambar 5.1 Skema Pengujian .....   | 67 |
| Gambar 5.2 <i>Flow OpenVswitch</i> .....                                     | 67 |
| Gambar 5.3 <i>Dump flow</i> .....  | 74 |
| Gambar 5.4. Grafik <i>Delay VoD</i> Pada Jaingan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....       | 76 |
| Gambar 5.5. Grafik <i>Jiter VoD</i> Pada Jaingan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....       | 76 |
| Gambar 5.6. Grafik <i>Packet loss VoD</i> Pada Jaingan <i>OpenFlow</i> ..... | 77 |
| Gambar 5.7. Grafik <i>Throughput VoD</i> Pada Jaingan <i>OpenFlow</i> .....  | 77 |



## DAFTAR TABEL

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Tabel 1.1 Penelitian sejenis yang telah dilakukan sebelumnya ..... | 4  |
| Tabel 2.1. Kategori degradasi <i>Packet loss</i> .....             | 35 |
| Tabel 2.2. Kategori <i>latency</i> .....                           | 35 |
| Tabel 2.3. Kategori <i>jitter</i> .....                            | 35 |
| Tabel 2.4. Kategori MOS .....                                      | 37 |
| Tabel 4.1 IP address yang digunakan .....                          | 60 |
| Tabel 5.1. Pengukuran <i>Delay</i> .....                           | 69 |
| Tabel 5.2. Pengukuran <i>Jitter</i> .....                          | 70 |
| Tabel 5.3. Hasil pengukuran <i>Packet loss</i> .....               | 70 |
| Tabel 5.4. Pengukuran <i>Throughput</i> .....                      | 71 |
| Tabel 5.5. Tabel tampilan <i>front – end/homepage</i> .....        | 71 |
| Tabel 5.6. Kemudahan Penggunaan Sistem .....                       | 72 |
| Tabel 5.7. Kualitas Gambar Yang Ditampilkan .....                  | 72 |
| Tabel 5.8. Hiburan Yang Diberikan .....                            | 73 |

## DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG

| <b>Kata</b> | <b>Singkatan</b>                      | <b>Hal</b> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| SDN         | Software Defined-Networking           | 1          |
| VOD         | Video On Demand                       | 1          |
| ITU         | International Telecommunication Union | 1          |
| MOS         | Mean Opinion Score                    | 3          |
| QOS         | Quality Of Service                    | 3          |
| VLC         | Video LAN Clients                     | 3          |
| LAN         | Local Area Network                    | 8          |
| MAN         | Metropolitan Area Network             | 8          |
| WAN         | Wide Area Network                     | 8          |
| <i>d</i>    | Delay                                 | 21         |
| IP          | Internet Protocol                     | 22         |
| TCP         | Transmission Control Protocol         | 24         |
| UDP         | User Datagram Protocol                | 25         |
| RTP         | Real – time Transport Protocol        | 25         |
| API         | Application Programming Interface     | 26         |
| CPU         | Central Processing Unit               | 28         |
| ONF         | Open Networking Foundation            | 30         |
| ms          | Milli second                          | 34         |
| Mbps        | Megabyte Per Second                   | 70         |