

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>LEGALIZATION PAGE.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>PREFACE .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of Research .....	1
1.2 Problems of Study .....	8
1.3 Research Purposes.....	8
1.4 Research Significances .....	8
1.4.1 Theoretical Benefits .....	9
1.4.2 Practical Benefits .....	9
1.5 Clarification of the Key Terms.....	10
<b>CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1. Language .....	12
2.2. Linguistics .....	13
2.3. Semantics .....	14
2.4. Meanings.....	17
2.4.1 Conceptual Meaning .....	18
2.4.2 Connotative Meaning.....	19
2.4.3. Social Meaning .....	20

2.4.4.	Affective Meaning.....	21
2.4.5.	Reflected Meaning.....	21
2.4.6.	Collocative Meaning.....	22
2.4.7.	Thematic Meaning.....	23
2.5	Sentence Situations .....	24
2.5.1.	Stative Verb.....	24
2.5.2.	Dynamic Verb .....	25
2.6.	Theory of Thematic Roles.....	26
2.6.1.	Definition of Thematic Roles .....	26
2.6.2.	Definiton of Valency.....	28
2.6.3.	Actor .....	30
2.6.4.	Affected .....	31
2.6.5.	Affecting.....	31
2.6.6.	Agent.....	32
2.6.7.	Associate.....	33
2.6.8.	Effect.....	33
2.6.9.	Place.....	34
2.6.10.	Theme .....	34
2.7.	Journal Article .....	35
2.7.1.	Research Article.....	35
2.7.2.	Review Article.....	36
2.7.3.	Rapid Communication.....	37
2.7.4.	Brief Report .....	37
2.7.5.	Case Report.....	37
2.8.	Gender .....	38
2.9.	Climate Change.....	39
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>		<b>40</b>
3.1.	Research Design.....	40
3.2.	Source of Data.....	42
3.3.	Sample Data .....	42

3.4. Technique of Collecting Data .....	54
3.5. Technique of Analyzing Data.....	55
3.6. Organization Of Writing .....	57
3.6.1. Chapter I .....	57
3.6.2. Chapter II.....	57
3.6.3. Chapter III.....	57
3.6.4. Chapter IV .....	57
3.6.5. Chapter V.....	57
<b>CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS.....</b>	<b>58</b>
4.1. Types of The Thematic Roles Found in Various Citations in The Article “Gender And Climate Change” .....	59
4.2. How Do Thematic Roles Can Enhance The Meaning on The Article Entitled “Gender And Climate Change”.....	82
4.2.1 Agent (AG).....	82
4.2.2. Actor (AC).....	84
4.2.3. Affected (AFD).....	86
4.2.4. Affecting (AFG) .....	89
4.2.5. Effect (E).....	92
4.2.6. Associate (AS).....	96
4.2.7. Theme (T).....	98
4.2.8. Place (P).....	104
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....</b>	<b>108</b>
5.1. Conclusions.....	108
5.2. Suggestions .....	109
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>110</b>