CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

1.1   Background of Reasearch

Muhammad ﷺ is the last prophet of last days who perfected all scriptures by Allah SWT. Every Muslim must to follow anything what Muhammad ﷺ did, because he is the messenger of God who received the holy Qur'an to be away for human life

Shafiurrahman Al-Mubarakfuri is a man who wrote story of life Muhammad ﷺ, with his book which is very popular that is Ar-Raheeq ul Makhtum. Because of its popularity, many people want to translate to other language, one of them is in English who translated by himself with The Sealed Nectar (2011) as the title. The Sealed Nectar (2011) is a one of many books who Shafiurrahman Al-Mubarakfuri wrote that won first place in Islamic Converence on Seerah at 1979 by word Muslimleague. This book tell about the phases of life of Muhammad ﷺ, with authentic references made the book trusted about the accuracy and not too controversial. In Muhammad ﷺ life there are many friends of him has new names and degree. The first leader of Muslim after Muhammad ﷺ back to the God, Abu Bakar As-Shidiq change him. Abu Bakar As-Shidiq is a new name after he embraced Islam, his name before embraced Islam is Abdul Ka'bah. Every name has meanings, one of them As-Shidiq it has meaning the most justified and it is as a degree who given by Rasulullah Muhammad ﷺ showed social status as a friend of Rasulullah ﷺ who most sure.

Social status of someone can we known by the name which show the position of the people in the public. Social status encoded in many aspect, as Rasulullah show us that he is a man who Allah sent to the world to preach the

messages from Allah for mankind and ﷺ or SAW (Shallallahu Alaihi Wasallam) is a degree for the last prophet and Allah's beloved person in the world. According to (Levinson, 1983) the social dimensions that seem to get encoded in languages around the world are of two kinds. The first kind is relational. The relations that typically get expressed are these between; i. Speaker and referent (e.g. referent honorifics), ii. Speaker and addressee (e.g. addressee honorifics), iii. Speaker and bystander (e.g. bystander honorifics), iv.Speaker and setting (e.g. formality level). The second kind of social information encoded is absolute rather than relational. There are for example forms reserved for certain kinds of speakers, in wich case we may talk of authorized speakers.

Levinson's theory above make the name and the degree of the prople in The Sealed Nectar (2011) book can be sorted by the types as a first name, second name,full name, or tittle. As the comparisons for this research there are two of previous study which are using same theory in social deixis.

The first previous reading of analysis, the researcher read from (Jukil, 2009)who analyze "Social Deixis in Harrison's The Silent Wife". This research aims to search utterance that contains and analizing the expression that function associal deixis quantitatively in a novel "The Silent Wife". The research shows thereare clarifies social deixis occurs 290 times and these 290 expressions are either in the front of; forms of addressee of different choice of vocabularies and forms of address.

The second was employed by (Fitriyani, 2018) this research analyze Social Deixis in a Novel titled Rouge Lawyer Grisham by Sebastian Rudd. The researche focused on social deixis in classification and expression explanation. Based on the result, those are 51 of Social deixis and 24 absolute social deixis.

The differences between previous research above, the object of this research is analyze religious book that storied story of the last prophet Muhammad ﷺ wich has been translated from Arabic to English. The object of previous study above is analyze novel. Although the one of problem is same in this research with

previousresearch mainly about social deixis but this research also analyze the meaning of the expression.

From all that described above, the researcher know that social deixis is something that attached to the social community. The problem of the analyzed above about human social that can get at our side. Every people have different name which given by their parents, but in some case the original name not used, changed with stage name. Specialy in Prophet Muhammad ﷺ era, many his best friends popular until now without original name. Therefore, the researcher want to analyze social deixis in the sealed nectar book.

1.2 Statement of Problem

There are much name that we know that's not real name, someone can get newname based on time or place. Thus in this research the researcher will analysis aboutthat. What the type and the meaning of that, thus the researcher formulating at the questions:

1. What are the types of social deixis in " The Sealed Nectar" book ?
2. What are the meaning of social deixis in" The Sealed Nectar" book?

1.3 Reaserach Objective

The purporses of the research are to answer the problems of this research mentioned above, they are:

1. To find out the types of social deixis in" *The Sealed Nectar"* book.
2. To analyze the meaning of social deixis found in" *The Sealed Nectar"* book.

1.4 Reaseacrh Significance

The result of the research are expected to give contribution to theoretically andpractical uses of language.

1. Theoretically

It can be useful for the readers who are interested in studying Pragmatics focuses on Social Deixis, and this research also become a reference for futher research in the same field.

2. Practically

The results of the research are the expectation that the result can provide benefits or be a reference for other researcher and it can give some idea for the reader to trying developed this research further and maybe interested in analyze similar things.

1.5   Definition of Key Terms

In this matter, the researcher would like to present terms in:

1.   Pragmatics

Pragmatic is a branch of linguistic learnd about relation between speech meaning and out of context language in influence the interpretation in the real meaning. According to (Yule G, 1966) pragmatics is concerned with the study of meaning as communicated speaker and interpreted by a listener.

2.   Deixis

(Yule G, 1966) Argues that deixis is a technical term (from Greek) for oneof the most basic things we do with utterance. Deixis using general word or prhases usually people use everyday to show certain time, place, social degree, and person.

3.   Social Deixis

Social deixis is reference to the social characteristics of, or distinctions between, the participants or referents in a speech event. According to (Levinson, 1983) there are two basic kinds of social deixis; (i) absolute social deixis, and (ii) relational social deixis.

4.   Biography book

Biography book is a book written by someone there are consists story of life ofa person, usually the important person that around the world must now. (Malatesta,2018) said A biography is an account of a person's life written by someone else. Biographies are true stories about real people. They are set within a real historical framework with the unique social and political conditions that existed during the subject's life. Biographies can be about people who are alive or

dead. Most often they're about someone who was significant (popular (or unpopular) politicians and/or celebrities).

1.6 Organization of Paper

The researcher will make this research into five chapters. The first chapter is introduction, there are consist background, statement of problem, research objective, research significance, definition of key terms, and definition of key terms. The second chapter is theoretical underpinning which consist of theories, pragmatics, deixis, social deixis, absolute social deixis, and relational social deixis. The third chapter is research method, there are consist research design, sample of data, source of data, technique of collecting data, technique of analysing data. The fourth chapter is data analysis, which consist the data analysis related to finding and discussion of this research. The fifth chapter are conclusion and recommendation, which consists conclusion from entire of this research and also the recommendation to further to develop the research about speech act in different problem.