

ABSTRACT

Dede Siti Nurpaujiah. 1185030040. *Derivational and Inflectional Affixes on Cooking Terms in a Recipe Book entitled "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course"*. An Undergraduate Thesis. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, State Islamic University of Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung. Advisors: 1. Drs. Irman Nurhapitudin, M.Hum; 2. Hj. Deuis Sugaryamah, M.Pd.

Affixation is the process of attaching affixes either before or after a root word. Derivational affixes are the affixation process that can change the word class, or its meaning, or both. Inflectional affixes are the affixation process that does not change the grammatical class of a word, or its meaning, but it changes the grammatical information of a word. The recipe book written by Gordon Ramsay entitled "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course" is used as the research object. The purpose of this research are to find out the types of derivational and inflectional affixes on cooking terms in a recipe book entitled "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course" written by Gordon Ramsay, and to analyze the derivational and inflectional affixation process on cooking terms in a recipe book entitled "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course" written by Gordon Ramsay. This study applied the descriptive qualitative method and employed the theory of Katamba (2005). This research found 45 words of derivational affixes with 3 words included in derivational prefixes, 37 words included derivational suffixes, and 5 words included in derivation which have multiple affixes. Derivational suffixes was found seven types, those are verb to noun (6 words), verb to adjective (11 words), noun to verb (1 word), noun to adjective (13 words), adjective to noun (3 words), adjective to adverb (1 word), noun to noun (2 words). Additionally, the inflectional affixes found in this research are 35 words with 23 words included in plural nouns, 4 words included in present tense (3rd person singular), 5 words included in progressive tense, 1 word included in past tense, and 2 words included in comparative adjective. The conclusion of this research presented that most of the affixation process of derivation changed the word category and the word meaning, but several affixation processes of derivation only change the word class without changing the word meaning. Additionally, the affixation process of inflection did not change the word category or the word meaning, because the affixation process of inflection only changed the grammatical meaning of the words. Lastly, through the tree diagram presentation, it can be known the roots of words and the affixes, and also the process of combining the basic words with the affixes.

Keywords: *affixation, derivation, inflection, cooking terms, recipe book*

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Afiksasi adalah proses melampirkan afiks pada sebelum atau sesudah kata dasar. Derivational afiks adalah proses afiksasi yang dapat mengubah kelas kata, makna kata, atau keduanya. Inflectional afiks adalah proses afiksasi yang tidak mengubah kelas kata atau makna kata, tetapi mengubah makna gramatikal pada suatu kata. Buku resep yang ditulis oleh Gordon Ramsay dengan judul "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course" digunakan sebagai objek dari penelitian ini. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui jenis derivational dan inflectional afiks pada kata yang berhubungan dengan (aktivitas) memasak yang ditemukan pada buku resep berjudul "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course" yang ditulis oleh Gordon Ramsay, dan untuk menganalisis bagaimana proses afiksasi derivational and inflectional afiks pada kata yang berhubungan dengan memasak yang ditemukan pada buku resep berjudul "Gordon Ramsay's Ultimate Cookery Course" yang ditulis oleh Gordon Ramsay. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif dan menggunakan teori Katamba (2005). Penelitian ini menemukan 45 kata derivasional afiks dengan tiga kata termasuk kedalam derivasional prefiks, 35 kata termasuk kedalam derivasional suffix, dan lima kata termasuk kedalam derivasi yang memiliki lebih dari satu afiks. Derivasional suffix ditemukan sebanyak 7 jenis, diantaranya *verb to noun* (6 kata), *verb to adjective* (11 kata), *noun to verb* (1 kata), *noun to adjective* (13 kata), *adjective to noun* (3 kata), *adjective to adverb* (1 kata), *noun to noun* (2 kata). Selanjutnya, inflectional afiks yang ditemukan pada penelitian ini yaitu sebanyak 35 kata dengan 23 kata termasuk kedalam kata benda jamak (*plural nouns*), 4 kata termasuk ke dalam *present tense* (orang ketiga tunggal), 5 kata termasuk kedalam *progressive tense*, 1 kata termasuk ke dalam *past tense*, dan 2 kata termasuk ke dalam *comparative adjective*. Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini menyampaikan bahwa proses afiksasi derivasional kebanyakan dapat mengubah kelas kata dan makna kata, tetapi beberapa proses afiksasi hanya mengubah makna kata, tanpa mengubah kelas kata. Kemudian proses afiksasi inflectional tidak mengubah kelas dan makna kata, karena proses afiksasi inflectional hanya mengubah makna gramatikal pada suatu kata. Terakhir, melalui penyajian diagram pohon dapat diketahui akar kata dan afiks-nya, serta proses penggabungan kata dasar dengan afiks-nya.

Kata kunci: *afiksasi, derivasi, infleksi, istilah memasak, buku resep*