

ABSTRACT

Karimah Nurlatifah. 1195030124. Turn Taking Strategy On Steve Tv Show Interview With Akash. An Undergraduate Thesis, English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, State Islam University of Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung. Advisors: 1. Deni Suswanto, M.Pd. 2. Ice Sariyati, S.S., M.Pd.

Turn taking strategies is a way used by speakers in managing a conversation. Therefore, it is necessary to conduct the research on this topic, with the aim of analysing the types and functions of turn taking strategy in the conversation between Akash and Steve on Steve's TV Talk Show. This research used qualitative descriptive method and the main theories used to analyze the data were from Stenstrom (1994) and Sacks (1974). Based on data analysis, the total data found were 42. There were taking the turn (16 data) which consisted of starting up, taking over, and interrupting, Holding the turn (13 data) which consisted of filled paused and verbal fillers, silent pause, and lexical repetition, expressive Yielding the turn (13 data) which consisted of prompting, appealing, and giving up. Meanwhile, for the functions of turn taking strategies acts, the data were found two for each functions, such as for starting up, taking over, interrupting and filled paused and verbal fillers, silent pause lexical repetition, prompting, appealing and giving up. From the findings, it can be concluded that among the three types of turn taking strategy, taking the turn was the most found. It means that each speaker tried to invite and initiate the floor in the conversation in order that the conversation could run smoothly. Meanwhile, percentage of the functions of turn taking strategies was found equal. Those functions were to explore speakers' intention in initiating and emphasizing their statement to be understood by other speakers, respecting the speakers' statement and rejecting other speakers' statement.

Keywords: *Turn Taking Strategy, its Function, Steve's TV talk Show*

ABSTRAK

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Strategi turn-taking merupakan suatu cara yang digunakan oleh penutur dalam mengatur suatu pembicaraan. Oleh karena itu, perlu dilakukan penelitian mengenai topik ini, dengan tujuan untuk menganalisis jenis dan fungsi strategi turn taking dalam percakapan antara Akash dan Steve di Steve's TV Talk Show. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dan teori utama yang digunakan untuk menganalisis data adalah dari Stenstrom (1994) dan Sacks (1974). Berdasarkan analisis data, total data yang ditemukan sebanyak 42 data. Ada yang mengambil giliran (16 data) yang terdiri dari memulai, mengambil alih, dan menyela, Menahan giliran (13 data) yang terdiri dari mengisi jeda dan pengisi verbal, jeda diam, dan pengulangan leksikal, ekspresif Menghasilkan giliran (13 data) yang terdiri dari mendorong, mengimbau, dan menyerah. Sementara itu, untuk fungsi strategi aksi turn-taking, datanya ditemukan dua untuk masing-masing fungsi, yaitu untuk memulai, mengambil alih, menyela dan mengisi jeda dan pengisi verbal, jeda diam pengulangan leksikal, mendorong, menarik dan menyerah. Dari temuan yang diperoleh dapat disimpulkan bahwa diantara ketiga jenis strategi turn Taking, Turn Taking merupakan yang paling banyak ditemukan. Artinya setiap pembicara berusaha mengajak dan mengawali pembicaraan agar pembicaraan dapat berjalan lancar. Sementara itu, persentase fungsi strategi turn-taking ditemukan sama. Fungsi-fungsi tersebut adalah untuk mengetahui niat penutur dalam mengawali dan menekankan pernyataannya agar dapat dipahami oleh penutur lain, menghargai pernyataan penutur dan menolak pernyataan penutur lain.

Kata Kunci: *Strategi Turn Taking, Fungsinya, Steve's TV Show.*