

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| COVER | i |
| APPROVAL PAGE | ii |
| LEGALIZATION PAGE..... | iii |
| DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP..... | iv |
| PREFACE | v |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS..... | vi |
| MOTTO | viii |
| ABSTRACT | ix |
| ABSTRAK | x |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xi |
| CHAPTER I..... | 1 |
| INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Background of the Research..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Statement of the Problems..... | 6 |
| 1.3 Research Objectives | 6 |
| 1.4 Research Significances | 6 |
| 1.5 Definition of Key Terms..... | 7 |
| CHAPTER II..... | 8 |
| THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK | 8 |
| 2.1 Postmodernism | 8 |
| 2.2 Irony | 15 |
| 2.2.1 Verbal Irony | 17 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 2.2.2 Dramatic Irony | 19 |
| 2.2.3 Situational Irony | 21 |
| 2.3 Parody..... | 22 |
| 2.4 Novel | 24 |
| 2.4.1 Intrinsic Elements..... | 26 |
| 1. Theme | 26 |
| 2. Plot..... | 26 |
| 3. Characters | 27 |
| 4. Setting | 27 |
| 5. Point of View | 28 |
| 6. Message | 28 |
| CHAPTER III | 29 |
| RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | 29 |
| 3.1 Research Design | 29 |
| 3.2 Sources of Data | 33 |
| 3.3 Sample of Data | 33 |
| 3.4 Data Collection Technique | 36 |
| 3.5 Data Analysis Technique | 36 |
| CHAPTER IV..... | 38 |
| ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION..... | 38 |
| 4.1 Types of Irony..... | 38 |
| 4.1.1 Verbal Irony | 38 |
| 4.1.2 Dramatic Irony | 51 |
| 4.1.3 Situational Irony | 59 |
| 4.2 Contribution of Irony to Parody | 68 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 4.2.1 Verbal Irony Leading to Parody | 68 |
| 4.2.2 Dramatic Irony Leading to Parody | 82 |
| 4.2.3 Situational Irony Leading to Parody | 91 |
| CHAPTER V | 102 |
| CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS | 102 |
| 5.1 Conclusion..... | 102 |
| 5.2 Suggestions..... | 105 |
| REFERENCES..... | 107 |

