

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
ABSTRACT.....	iii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY.....	iv
BIOGRAPHY	v
PREFACE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
CHAPTER I	11
INTRODUCTION	11
A. Research Background.....	11
B. Research Questions	14
C. Research Purposes.....	15
D. Research Scope	15
E. Research Significances.....	15
F. Conceptual Framework	16
G. Hypothesis	18
H. Previous Studies	19
CHAPTER II.....	22
LITERATURE REVIEW	22
A. Vocabulary Mastery for EFL Learners	22
1. Defining Vocabulary	22
2. The Importance of Vocabulary	23
3. Kinds of Vocabulary	24
4. Teaching Vocabulary for EFL Learners	26
5. Technique of Teaching Vocabulary.....	27
B. Instructional Media for Language Learning	32
1. Defining of Instructional Media	32

2. Kinds of Instructional Media.....	33
3. Media for Teaching Vocabulary	34
4. Realia	35
C. Principles Teaching English to Young Learners	40
1. The Nature of Young Learners	40
2. Characteristics of Young Learners	41
3. Principles of Teaching for Young Learners.....	42
D. Contextual Learning.....	44
1. The Nature of Contextual Learning	44
2. Components of Contextual Teaching and Learning (CTL).....	45
3. Approach for Implementing Contextual Teaching and Learning (CTL).....	47
E. Differentiated Curriculum (<i>Kurikulum Merdeka</i>).....	49
1. The Nature of Differentiated Curriculum (<i>Kurikulum Merdeka</i>).....	49
2. Characteristics of Differentiated Curriculum (<i>Kurikulum Merdeka</i>)	50
3. Principles of Differentiated Curriculum (<i>Kurikulum Merdeka</i>)	51
4. Advantages and Disadvantages of Differentiated Curriculum (<i>Kurikulum Merdeka</i>)	53
CHAPTER III.....	55
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	55
A. Research Approach and Method.....	55
B. Data Types and Source.....	56
C. Data Collection Technique	56
1. Pre-test	56
2. Treatment	57
3. Post-test.....	57
D. Data Analysis Technique.....	58
1. Validity Test.....	58
2. Reliability Test.....	59
3. Normality Test	61
4. Hypothesis Test.....	61
5. N-Gain.....	62

E.	Research Site and Participants.....	62
F.	Research Procedure and Instruments	63
G.	Research Schedule	64
CHAPTER IV	.....	65
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	.....	65
A.	Research Findings	65
B.	Discussions	82
CHAPTER V	.....	86
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	.....	86
A.	Conclusion	86
B.	Suggestion.....	87
REFERENCES	.....	88
APPENDICES	.....	95

