

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
LEGALIZATION PAGE	iii
DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP	iv
PREFACE	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
ABSTRAK	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Statement of Problem	5
1.3 Research Question	6
1.4 Research Objectives	6
1.5 Research Significance	6
1.6 Previous Studies	7
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	9
1.8 Conceptual Framework	10
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.1 Irony	14
2.2 Types of Irony	18
2.2.1 Verbal Irony	19
2.2.2 Dramatic Irony	21
2.2.3 Situational Irony	23
2.2.4 Cosmic Irony	25
2.3 Character and Plot Development	27
2.3.1 Character	27
2.3.2 Character Development	29
2.3.3 Plot	32
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	39
3.1 Research Design	39

3.2 Source and Type of Data	40
3.3 Sample of Data	40
3.4 Technique of Collecting Data	41
3.5 Technique of Identifying Data	42
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	44
4.1 Findings	44
4.1.1 Ironies in American Buffalo	44
4.1.2 The Impact of Ironies to The Characters and Plot Development ..	78
4.2 Discussion	87
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	92
5.1 Conclusion	92
5.2 Suggestion	93
REFERENCES	95

